

2018年度 早稲田大学大学院文学研究科 入学試験問題  
 【修士課程】 専門科目 中東・イスラーム研究 コース ※解答は別紙（縦・横書）

1. あなたの研究テーマについて、対象時代・地域・方法論を明らかにしながら紹介しなさい。その上で、あなたの研究テーマに関するこれまでの国内外の研究動向について説明しなさい。
2. 次の英文をすべて和訳しなさい。

ON DECEMBER 17, 2010, a 26-year-old street vendor of fruits and vegetables, Mohamed Bouazizi of Sidi Bouzid, Tunisia, humiliated when the police confiscated his produce, doused himself with gasoline and set himself on fire. He died of his burns on January 4, 2011, and thus began the Arab Spring, with protests that spread to the rest of Tunisia and then throughout the region—from Libya and Egypt to Syria and the Arabian Peninsula. Nearby Iran had its highly contested election of summer 2009, and its Green Movement has continued to stage demonstrations since that time. The populations of this region, particularly the young, with their social media, fed up with corruption, inherited leadership, economic injustices, and human rights abuses, have erupted in massive riots and protests against their own governments. With a predominantly Muslim population, this region also has been accused of fostering and harboring “Islamic terrorists,” from the earlier Muslim Brotherhood of Egypt to the terrorist network of the now-killed Osama bin Laden.

But where are we talking about? Is this indeed a coherent geographical and cultural region? What is the significance for scholarship and government policies for treating and understanding the Middle East as a “region”?

3. 次の語句の中から5つを選び、それぞれについて説明しなさい。

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| ①湾岸協力会議 | ②ミーマール・スィナン | ③ヒジャーズ鉄道 |
| ④ダマスカス  | ⑤コム（ゴム）     | ⑥アズハル    |
| ⑦キレナイカ  | ⑧マフディーの反乱   |          |



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2.

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