

**Title**  
**Subtitle (If any)**

**Author's Name (Leave here blank until accepted)**

**Abstract :** ○○○○....

○○○○.... (Within 200 words)....

○○○○....

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.... ○○○○

**Introduction**

(34 Lines in one page )

\*Headings should have a preceding blank line and a following blank line.

For a subheading, only the preceding line should be blank.

\*Footnotes should be shown with a numeric superscript notation such as <sup>1</sup>.

\*Reference or citation in a sentence should be described with an author's last name and published year in parentheses such as "according to Smith (2003)", or with the reference page number, described such as (Smith 2003: 12-13). When quoting a sentence or paragraph, use "quotations marks" to clearly identify the quoted passage.

\*Figures and tables should be placed in appropriate places in the text and their source files (electronic media) should be submitted separately from the manuscript.

Figures and tables should be camera-ready, as they will be published in a reduced size.

Figures and tables should be numbered as follows: First figure → Figure 1, Second Table → Table 2

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<sup>1</sup> **Footnotes**

Titles must be attached to all figures and tables. Tables should be titled above the table (left-side) and figures should be titled below the table (centered).

Notes, sources, and source materials for figures and tables should be placed below the figures or the tables(left-side).

In the main text, the explanatory notes for figures and tables should also be clearly indicated as follows: (Figure ○).

**End of the main text.**

### **Appendix (Optional)**

### **Acknowledgments**

\*Indicate research collaborators and research funding. If it is not necessary to indicate research collaborators, "Appendix" may be used instead of Acknowledgements.

Example: ... provided useful comments/research assistance in the preparation of this paper. I would like to express my gratitude to ... . This paper is part of the research results of a Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (Project No. \*\*\*\*). etc

### **References**