Area No.　　　ID No.

ID

casipapi

CASI	N = 598
PAPI	N = 694

Waseda and Yomiuri

Joint Survey on Social Expectations in Japan

The 2009 September Post-election Survey

[Research body]

The G-COE GLOPE II project on Political Economy of Institutional Construction, Graducate School of Economics, Waseda University
&
The Yomiuri Shimbun Public Opinion Survey Department

Principal investigator: Aiji Tanaka, Professor, School f Political Science and Economics, Waseda University.

[Relegated research body]

Nippon Research Center

2-7-1, Honcho, Nihonbashi, Chuo-ku, Tokyo, 103-0023

0120-988-043 (Toll-free number)

Hours of operation: 10AM-5PM during weekdays

Interviewer's name					Interviewer	

† In this study, it is very important to follow the instruction for interviews. Please carefully follow all the notes below.

Note for interviewers 1.

Please read the entire question **exactly as they are written on the questionnaire form.** It is very important to provide the same explanations and options to all participants. If participants say that they don't understand the meaning, terms or expression of the question or answer options, please respond, "you can answer the question according to your understanding." Interviewers should not give their own interpretation of the question or answer option, or add additional explanatory remarks.

Note for interviewers 2.

Do not read the listed answer options on a card, unless the instruction says, "Read the answer options on a card."

* Exception: When you find it difficult for some participants, such as the elderly and the visually impaired, to read the question and answer options on a card, please read the answer options on a card.

Note for interviewers 3.

"Don't know" and "No answer/Don't want to answer" are listed on the answer option card. If participants are pondering while looking at the answer options, **don't prompt participants' answer by asking, "you don't know?" or "you don't understand?"**

First see the participants' response, then write an answer on the answer sheet following the instructions below:

• Record "Don't know" only when the participants themselves say they "don't know."
• Record "Don't want to answer/No answer," only when participants "don't answer the question and keep silent", or when participants say that they "do not wish to answer the question."
* When participants do not answer the question and keep silent, then

1) Prompt their answer by asking "what do you think?"
2) See the response to the prompts.
    • Case 1. If participants say, "Please wait a second. I'm still thinking," then wait for their answer. Do not rush them.
    • Case 2. If participants say "Well, I'm not sure," then ask participants if 1) they don't understand the meaning of the question, or 2) they don't know which answer option to choose.

    1) If participants don't understand the meaning of the question,
    Encourage them to answer, "you can answer the question according to your understanding, so please choose an answer that is closest to your thoughts from the list of answer options on the card." However, interviewers should not explain the questionnaire items. * If participants cannot answer the question, see 2) below.

    2) If participants don't know which answer option to choose,
    Please confirm their response by saying, "are you sure you don't know which answer option to choose?" record "Don't know," and proceed to the next question by saying, "then we'll move on to the next question."
    If participants say they "don't know," after they examined the questionnaire and answer options, you should not force them to choose an answer option from the provided list. However, if participants do not seem to pay serious attention to the question, and simply say they "don't know," then encourage them to think about the question again.

    3) If participants keep silent

even after being asked whether they do not understand the question or do not know which answer option to choose, ask "Can I move on to the next question?"; if they still would not answer the question, record "Don't want to answer," and proceed to the next question.

	bPAPI_Start	bCASI_StartRaw						

Date of interview ☐ MTH ☐ DAY Starting time ☐ HR ☐ MIN

(In military clock)

<For all>

[Notes for interviewer: Please read the following statement first before you start the study.]

You may find some questions difficult to answer, but you can answer as you like and to the extent that you understand the question. Any answer you give is very precious. We hope you understand that these questions are necessary for cross-national studies in the future.

[SHOW CARD 1]

b1

Q1. How often do you watch news on TV?

Total	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
CASI (598) / **PAPI** (694)	N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%
1. Never➡Go to Q2	66	**11.0**	74	**10.7**	**5.** (Almost) everyday		394	**65.9**	497	**71.6**
2. Once a week	33	**5.5**	36	**5.2**	**6.** *DK➡Go to Q2		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
3. 2–3 days a week	69	**11.5**	54	**7.8**	**7.** * NA/I don't want to answer➡Go to Q2		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
4. 4–5 days a week	36	**6.0**	33	**4.8**						

<For respondents who answered "2–5" in Q1> * If they answered "1", "6" or "7", go to Q2.
[SHOW CARD 1-SQ1]

SQ1. Which newspaper do you usually read? Please choose <u>all papers</u> that you read.

Total **CASI** (532)	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
/ **PAPI** (620)	N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%
1. Yomiuri Shimbun	150	**28.2**	149	**24.0**	**7.** Sports paper		32	**6.0**	42	**6.8**
2. Asahi Shimbun	113	**21.2**	92	**14.8**	**8.** Industry paper		11	**2.1**	7	**1.1**
3. Mainichi Shimbun	46	**8.6**	36	**5.8**	**9.** Another paper		54	**10.2**	53	**8.5**
4. Nihon Keizai (Nikkei) Shimbun	58	**10.9**	46	**7.4**	**10.** *DK➡Go to Q2					
5. Sankei Shimbun	18	**3.4**	19	**3.1**	**11.** * NA / I don't want to answer ➡Go to Q2		0	**0.0**	1	**0.2**
6. Local paper	209	**39.3**	315	**50.8**			0	**0.0**	1	**0.2**

b1s1x1 b1s1x2 b1s1x3 b1s1x4 b1s1x5 b1s1x6 b1s1x7 b1s1x8 b1s1x9 b1s1x10 b1s1x11

<If respondents chose multiple options (2 or more answers for 1–9), go to SQ2.> * For other cases, go to Q2.>

b1s2

[SHOW CARD 1-SQ2]

SQ2. Among these papers, which one do you read the most? Choose one of the following answers.

Total	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
CASI (122) / **PAPI** (122)	N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%
1. Yomiuri Shimbun	28	**23.0**	32	**26.2**	**7.** Sports paper		10	**8.2**	7	**5.7**
2. Asahi Shimbun	18	**14.8**	19	**15.6**	**8.** Industry paper		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**

		CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %			CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %
3.	Mainichi Shimbun	10	**8.2**	2	**1.6**	**9.** Another paper		8	**6.6**	3	**2.5**
4.	Nihon Keizai (Nikkei) Shimbun	13	**10.7**	17	**13.9**	**10.** *DK→Go to Q2		1	**0.8**	1	**0.8**
5.	Sankei Shimbun	2	**1.6**	2	**1.6**	**11.** * NA / I don't want to answer→Go to Q2		1	**0.8**	1	**0.8**
6.	Local paper	31	**25.4**	38	**31.1**						

<For respondents who answered "2-5" in Q1> * If they answered "1", "6" or "7", go to Q2.

`b1s3a`

[SHOW CARD 1-SQ3-1]

SQ3-1. Which section do you read the most? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (530) / PAPI (620)		CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %			CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %
1.	The front page	150	**28.3**	188	**30.3**	**6.** International news section		6	**1.1**	9	**1.5**
2.	Politics section	41	**7.7**	52	**8.4**	**7.** Another section		87	**16.4**	123	**19.8**
3.	Economy sectoin	52	**9.8**	45	**7.3**	**8.** *DK→Go to Q2		1	**0.2**	1	**0.2**
4.	Local news section	124	**23.4**	142	**22.9**	**9.** * NA/I don't want to answer→Go to Q2		1	**0.2**	0	**0.0**
5.	Sports section	68	**12.8**	60	**9.7**						

`b1s3b`

[SHOW CARD 1-SQ3-2]

SQ3-2. Which section do you read the second most? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (528) / PAPI (620)		CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %			CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %
1.	The front page	86	**16.3**	76	**12.3**	**7.** Another section		42	**8.0**	66	**10.6**
2.	Politics section	89	**16.9**	100	**16.1**	**8.** No particular page		51	**9.7**	93	**15.0**
3.	Economy section	49	**9.3**	56	**9.0**	**9.** *DK		5	**0.9**	0	**0.0**
4.	Local news section	127	**24.1**	127	**20.5**	**10.** * NA/I don't want to answer		1	**0.2**	0	**0.0**
5.	Sports section	66	**12.5**	91	**14.7**						
6.	International news section	12	**2.3**	11	**1.8**						

<For all>

[SHOW CARD 2]

Q2. Do you use the Internet on your computers or cellular phones? Choose one of the following answers.

`b2`

Total CASI (598) / PAPI (694)	CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %
1. Yes	346	**57.9**	305	**43.9**
2. No	252	**42.1**	384	**55.3**
3. * DK	0	**0.0**	1	**0.1**
4. * NA/I don't want to answer	0	**0.0**	4	**0.6**

<For respondents who answered 1 in Q2> * If they answered 2-4, go to Q3.

SQ1. How many hours a day on average do you use the Internet? Do not count Internet usage for your work.

Total	CASI	PAPI

〈For all〉

[SHOW CARD 3]

Q3. We would like to ask about the House of Representatives election.

Some people went to vote, but others could not go for a variety of reasons. Did you vote in the House of Representatives election on August 30th? Please choose one of the following answers.

b3

Total **CASI** (598) / **PAPI** (694)	CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %	
1. I was planning to vote, but I could not	30	**5.0**	30	**4.3**	→Go to Q4
2. I did not go	28	**4.7**	31	**4.5**	→Go to SQ1
3. I <u>voted</u> on election day	457	**76.4**	559	**80.5**	
4. I <u>voted</u> earlier, or by absentee ballot	83	**13.9**	74	**10.7**	→Go to Q4
5. * I don't remember	0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**	
6. * DK	0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**	
7. * NA/I don't want to answer	0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**	

〈For those who answered "3. I went to vote on the election day" in Q3 or "1. I went to vote on the election day" in Q3.〉

[SHOW CARD 3-SQ1]   CASI (540) / PAPI (633)

SQ1. Which candidate did you vote for in the single member district, where you vote for a candidate? Please choose one of the

b3s1   following answers.

* Notes for interviewers: Record the answer code that respondents chose.

* Notes for interviewers: If respondents cannot choose from the list of candidates, record the following code.

- 701: * Blank vote in the single member district

b3s1C   - 702: * Abstention in the single member   district

b3s1P   - 703: * Don't want to answer

- 704: * Don't remember

- 888: *DK

- 999* NA

〈For respondents who named a candidate 〉 * If respondents did not name a candidate in SQ1, go to SQ4.

[SHOW CARD 3-SQ2]

b3s2

SQ2. When did you decide to vote for that candidate? Please choose one of the following answers.

Total **CASI** (526) / **PAPI** (566)	CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %		CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %
1. Before the election campaign	266	**50.6**	297	**52.5**	**4.** On election day (August 30th)	80	**15.2**	67	**11.8**
2. During the first half of the	78	**14.8**	90	**15.9**	**5.** * DK	0	**0.0**	1	**0.2**

							CASI		PAPI	
3. During the latter half of the election campaign (After Sunday, or 10 days prior to election day)	102	**19.4**	110	**19.4**		**6.** ∗ NA / I don't want to answer	0	**0.0**	1	**0.2**

<For respondents who named a candidate > ∗ <u>If respondents did not name a candidate</u> in SQ1, go to SQ4.

[SHOW CARD 3-SQ3]

`b3s3` SQ3. When you voted in the single-member district, where you vote for a candidate, which did you think is more important, party of candidate? Please choose one of the following answers.

Total	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
CASI (526) / **PAPI** (566)	N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%
1. Party	278	**52.9**	307	**54.2**	**4.** ∗ DK		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
2. Candidate	134	**25.5**	169	**29.9**	**5.** ∗ NA/I don't want		2	**0.4**	4	**0.7**
3. Can't say	112	**21.3**	86	**15.2**	to answer					

<For respondents who answered "3. I went to vote on the election day" or "4. I went to vote earlier, or by absentee ballot " in Q3>

[SHOW CARD 3-SQ4 (A or B)] ∗ Randomized options in CASI

SQ4. Then which party did you vote for in the PR district, where you vote for a party? Please choose one

`b3s4` of the following answers.

Total	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
CASI (540) / **PAPI** (633)	N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%
1. LDP	140	**25.9**	170	**26.9**	**8.** ∗ Blank vote in the PR district		0	**0.0**	1	**0.2**
2. DPJ	223	**41.3**	275	**43.4**						
3. CGP	48	**8.9**	56	**8.8**	**9.** ∗ Abstention in the PR district		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
4. JCP	39	**7.2**	28	**4.4**						
5. SDP	26	**4.8**	28	**4.4**	**10.** ∗ Don't want to answer		4	**0.7**	26	**4.1**
6. PNP	16	**3.0**	10	**1.6**	**11.** ∗ Don't remember		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
7. Another party	44	**8.1**	37	**5.8**	**12.** ∗ DK		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
					13. ∗ NA/I don't want to answer		0	**0.0**	2	**0.3**

∗ Notes for interviewers: Answer options vary by the district and PR block.

PR district list A: Northern Kanto, Tokyo, Southern Kanto, Hokuriku-Shin'etsu, Tokai, Kinki, Chugoku, Shikoku, Kyushu/Okinawa (read as they are)

PR district list B: Hokkaido, Tohoku, Shikoku (∗ No "6. PNP")

[SHOW CARD 3-SQ5]

<For respondets who answered 1-7 in SQ4> ∗ If respondents answered 8-13 in SQ4, go to Q4.

`b3s5` SQ5. When did you decide to vote for that party? Please choose one of the following answers.

Total	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
CASI (536) / **PAPI** (604)	N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%
1. Before the election	304	**56.7**	351	**58.1**	**4.** On election day		67	**12.5**	56	**9.3**

	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
	campaign					(August 30th)				
2. During the first half of the election campaign	79	**14.7**	74	**12.3**	**5.** * DK		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
					6. * NA/I don't want to answer		0	**0.0**	4	**0.7**
3. During the latter half of the election campaign (After Sunday, or 10 days prior to election day)	86	**16.0**	119	**19.7**						

<For all>

[SHOW CARD 4]

Q4. Did you receive postcards, phone calls or direct mails asking you to vote for a candidate or party from a party or candidate's office in this House of Representatives Election? Please choose one of the following answers.

`b4`

Total	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
CASI (598) / **PAPI** (694)	N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%
1. Yes	270	**45.2**	364	**52.4**	**4.** * DK		2	**0.3**	0	**0.0**
2. No	326	**54.5**	325	**46.8**	**5.** * NA/I don't want to answer		0	**0.0**	1	**0.1**
3. * I don't remember	0	**0.0**	4	**0.6**						

<For respondents who answered 1 in Q4> * For other answers, go to Q5.

[SHOW CARD 4-SQ1] * <mark>Randomized options in CASI</mark>

SQ1. Which party or candidate were you asked to vote for? Please choose all options that apply.

`b4s1xLDP`
`b4s1xDPJ`

Total **CASI** (270)	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
/**PAPI** (364)	N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%
1. LDP	169	**62.6**	234	**64.3**	**7.** Another party		29	**10.7**	24	**6.6**
2. DPJ	128	**47.4**	178	**48.9**	**8.** * I don't want to answer		0	**0.0**	2	**0.5**
3. CGP	94	**34.8**	120	**33.0**						
4. JCP	53	**19.6**	68	**18.7**	**9.** * I don't remember		1	**0.4**	5	**1.4**
5. SDP	21	**7.8**	20	**5.5**						
6. PNP	18	**6.7**	12	**3.3**	**10.** * DK		0	**0.0**	3	**0.8**
					11. * NA/I don't want to answer		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**

`b4s1xCGP`
`b4s1xJCP`
`b4s1xSDP`
`b4s1xPNP`

`b4s1xOTH`
`b4s1x8`
`b4s1x9`
`b4s1xDK`
`b4s1xNA`

<For all>

[SHOW CARD 5]

Q5. Next, I will read to you three statements about politics. Do you agree or disagree with them? For each statement, choose one of the following answers.

[Notes for interviewers: Although the each card shows items of A) to C), please read them one by one.]

Total	1 Agree	2 Somewhat agree	3 Somewhat disagree	4 Disagree	5 * DK	6 * NA/I don't want to answer

CASI (598) / PAPI (694)		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
b5a A) Parties reflect ordinary citizens' views →	CASI	215	**36.0**	277	**46.3**	84	**14.0**	17	**2.8**	5	**0.8**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	245	**35.3**	330	**47.6**	64	**9.2**	15	**2.2**	38	**5.5**	2	**0.3**
b5b B) Elections reflect ordinary citizens' views →	CASI	360	**60.2**	210	**35.1**	20	**3.3**	4	**0.7**	4	**0.7**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	392	**56.5**	252	**36.3**	25	**3.6**	4	**0.6**	19	**2.7**	2	**0.3**
b5c C) The Diet reflect ordinary citizens' views →	CASI	271	**45.3**	255	**42.6**	57	**9.5**	7	**1.2**	7	**1.2**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	254	**36.6**	302	**43.5**	84	**12.1**	13	**1.9**	38	**5.5**	3	**0.4**

〈For all〉

[SHOW CARD 6 Common for (1)-(3)]

Q6. The terms conservative and progressive are often used to express one's political position.

Total CASI (598) / PAPI (694)	b6a (1) If "0" is most progressive and "10" is most conservative, where would you place **yourself** on this scale? ↓ CASI		PAPI		b6b (2) Where do you think the **LDP** is located? Please indicate a number from 0 to 10 similar to the previous question. ↓ CASI		PAPI		b6c (3) Then what about the **DPJ**? ↓ CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0. Progressive	14	**2.3**	9	**1.3**	4	**0.7**	4	**0.6**	21	**3.5**	20	**2.9**
1. ∧	11	**1.8**	11	**1.6**	8	**1.3**	5	**0.7**	23	**3.8**	21	**3.0**
2.	33	**5.5**	24	**3.5**	17	**2.8**	8	**1.2**	56	**9.4**	47	**6.8**
3.	81	**13.5**	69	**9.9**	28	**4.7**	30	**4.3**	108	**18.1**	122	**17.6**
4.	48	**8.0**	64	**9.2**	29	**4.8**	27	**3.9**	93	**15.6**	108	**15.6**
5.	211	**35.3**	264	**38.0**	66	**11.0**	73	**10.5**	115	**19.2**	137	**19.7**
6.	62	**10.4**	58	**8.4**	34	**5.7**	51	**7.3**	71	**11.9**	65	**9.4**
7.	55	**9.2**	61	**8.8**	68	**11.4**	84	**12.1**	47	**7.9**	48	**6.9**
8.	39	**6.5**	45	**6.5**	127	**21.2**	158	**22.8**	31	**5.2**	23	**3.3**
9. ∨	6	**1.0**	12	**1.7**	84	**14.0**	70	**10.1**	14	**2.3**	14	**2.0**
10. Conservative	35	**5.9**	33	**4.8**	125	**20.9**	120	**17.3**	8	**1.3**	11	**1.6**
11. * DK	2	**0.3**	38	**5.5**	8	**1.3**	63	**9.1**	10	**1.7**	77	**11.1**
12. * NA/I don't want to answer	1	**0.2**	6	**0.9**	0	**0.0**	1	**0.1**	1	**0.2**	1	**0.1**

[SHOW CARD 7]

Q7. Generally speaking, how much do you trust the organizations and groups listed here? For each organization (A) through (M), please choose a number between 0 and 10, where "0" means "Least trustworthy" and 10 means "Most trustworthy."

[Notes for interviewers: Although each card shows items of A) to M), please read them one by one.]

Total CASI (598) / PAPI (694)			0 Least trustworthy	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Most trustworthy	11 * DK	12 * NA/I don't want to answer
A) Newspaper →	CASI	N	13	11	18	34	21	129	55	98	112	56	46	5	0
		%	**2.2**	**1.8**	**3.0**	**5.7**	**3.5**	**21.6**	**9.2**	**16.4**	**18.7**	**9.4**	**7.7**	**0.8**	**0.0**
b7a	PAPI	N	3	4	10	34	18	124	61	120	183	58	64	15	0
		%	**0.4**	**0.6**	**1.4**	**4.9**	**2.6**	**17.9**	**8.8**	**17.3**	**26.4**	**8.4**	**9.2**	**2.2**	**0.0**

			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B) The central government/ bureaucratic agencies	CASI	N	20	33	62	86	68	171	45	46	32	12	16	7	0
		%	3.3	5.5	10.4	14.4	11.4	28.6	7.5	7.7	5.4	2.0	2.7	1.2	0.0
	PAPI	N	7	14	32	77	59	180	70	59	60	17	12	107	0
		%	1.0	2.0	4.6	11.1	8.5	25.9	10.1	8.5	8.6	2.4	1.7	15.4	0.0
C) TV	CASI	N	14	17	33	69	75	159	78	60	47	18	23	5	0
		%	2.3	2.8	5.5	11.5	12.5	26.6	13.0	10.0	7.9	3.0	3.8	0.8	0.0
	PAPI	N	5	8	25	54	61	183	100	81	105	35	32	5	0
		%	0.7	1.2	3.6	7.8	8.8	26.4	14.4	11.7	15.1	5.0	4.6	0.7	0.0
D) Police	CASI	N	9	18	33	47	53	121	68	76	82	48	40	2	1
		%	1.5	3.0	5.5	7.9	8.9	20.2	11.4	12.7	13.7	8.0	6.7	0.3	0.2
	PAPI	N	3	9	21	46	51	151	78	102	118	58	43	12	2
		%	0.4	1.3	3.0	6.6	7.3	21.8	11.2	14.7	17.0	8.4	6.2	1.7	0.3
E) Hospitals	CASI	N	4	2	13	32	29	105	61	104	131	62	52	1	2
		%	0.7	0.3	2.2	5.4	4.8	17.6	10.2	17.4	21.9	10.4	8.7	0.2	0.3
	PAPI	N	1	4	7	19	32	107	67	135	182	73	55	11	1
		%	0.1	0.6	1.0	2.7	4.6	15.4	9.7	19.5	26.2	10.5	7.9	1.6	0.1
F) Elementary and junior high schools	CASI	N	7	5	13	33	40	147	82	74	101	43	48	4	1
		%	1.2	0.8	2.2	5.5	6.7	24.6	13.7	12.4	16.9	7.2	8.0	0.7	0.2
	PAPI	N	1	3	7	20	26	130	76	121	154	57	52	47	0
		%	0.1	0.4	1.0	2.9	3.7	18.7	11.0	17.4	22.2	8.2	7.5	6.8	0.0
G) Labor unions	CASI	N	25	15	34	76	48	189	76	53	35	15	22	10	0
		%	4.2	2.5	5.7	12.7	8.0	31.6	12.7	8.9	5.9	2.5	3.7	1.7	0.0
	PAPI	N	9	11	17	47	58	214	76	63	53	14	20	111	1
		%	1.3	1.6	2.4	6.8	8.4	30.8	11.0	9.1	7.6	2.0	2.9	16.0	0.1
H) Large corporations	CASI	N	14	22	38	72	69	173	84	49	48	12	7	9	1
		%	2.3	3.7	6.4	12.0	11.5	28.9	14.0	8.2	8.0	2.0	1.2	1.5	0.2
	PAPI	N	8	11	26	68	62	215	86	78	39	12	8	79	2
		%	1.2	1.6	3.7	9.8	8.9	31.0	12.4	11.2	5.6	1.7	1.2	11.4	0.3
I) Banks	CASI	N	11	15	12	50	44	152	60	81	84	48	37	3	1
		%	1.8	2.5	2.0	8.4	7.4	25.4	10.0	13.5	14.0	8.0	6.2	0.5	0.2
	PAPI	N	8	7	19	56	47	211	75	98	90	33	25	25	0
		%	1.2	1.0	2.7	8.1	6.8	30.4	10.8	14.1	13.0	4.8	3.6	3.6	0.0
J) Courts	CASI	N	6	7	13	36	30	138	51	83	97	69	61	6	1
		%	1.0	1.2	2.2	6.0	5.0	23.1	8.5	13.9	16.2	11.5	10.2	1.0	0.2
	PAPI	N	2	2	12	25	21	123	64	98	151	78	69	49	0
		%	0.3	0.3	1.7	3.6	3.0	17.7	9.2	14.1	21.8	11.2	9.9	7.1	0.0
K) The Diet	CASI	N	15	17	40	76	56	196	72	49	46	16	11	3	1
		%	2.5	2.8	6.7	12.7	9.4	32.8	12.0	8.2	7.7	2.7	1.8	0.5	0.2
	PAPI	N	7	7	20	56	62	178	112	97	75	25	18	37	0
		%	1.0	1.0	2.9	8.1	8.9	25.6	16.1	14.0	10.8	3.6	2.6	5.3	0.0
L) Political parties	CASI	N	18	18	33	77	60	189	64	57	43	13	19	7	0
		%	3.0	3.0	5.5	12.9	10.0	31.6	10.7	9.5	7.2	2.2	3.2	1.2	0.0
	PAPI	N	6	11	18	70	62	220	95	77	69	17	19	29	1
		%	0.9	1.6	2.6	10.1	8.9	31.7	13.7	11.1	9.9	2.4	2.7	4.2	0.1
M) Municipal authority / Local government	CASI	N	6	8	19	45	52	161	72	95	85	25	28	2	0
		%	1.0	1.3	3.2	7.5	8.7	26.9	12.0	15.9	14.2	4.2	4.7	0.3	0.0
	PAPI	N	3	1	15	27	45	195	75	120	125	45	26	17	0
		%	0.4	0.1	2.2	3.9	6.5	28.1	10.8	17.3	18.0	6.5	3.7	2.4	0.0

〈For all〉

[SHOW CARD 8] * Randomized items in CASI

Q8. Next we will ask about the society in general.

What do you think about the statements below? For each statement from A) to F), please choose one of

the following answers.

[Notes for interviewers: Although each card shows items of A) to F), please read them one by one.]

Total **CASI** (598) / **PAPI** (694)			1 Agree		2 Somewhat agree		3 Somewhat disagree		4 Disagree		5 *DK		6 *NA/I don't want to answer	
			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
A) Most people are trustworthy	CASI		34	5.7	268	44.8	258	43.1	38	6.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
	PAPI		51	7.3	354	51.0	189	27.2	87	12.5	13	1.9	0	0.0
B) Most people would reciprocate	CASI		125	20.9	347	58.0	107	17.9	16	2.7	3	0.5	0	0.0

- 10 -

b7b

		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
trust	PAPI	132	19.0	378	54.5	141	20.3	31	4.5	12	1.7	0	0.0
C) You cannot be too careful in any relationship with others →	CASI	121	20.2	283	47.3	174	29.1	18	3.0	2	0.3	0	0.0
	PAPI	148	21.3	289	41.6	196	28.2	52	7.5	9	1.3	0	0.0
D) If you are not careful, others would take advantage of you. →	CASI	178	29.8	298	49.8	107	17.9	13	2.2	2	0.3	0	0.0
	PAPI	161	23.2	321	46.3	155	22.3	45	6.5	10	1.4	2	0.3
E) Kindness toward others will eventually be beneficial to yourself. →	CASI	164	27.4	307	51.3	112	18.7	13	2.2	1	0.2	1	0.2
	PAPI	163	23.5	330	47.6	146	21.0	45	6.5	10	1.4	0	0.0
F) Kindness toward others would bring rewards to yourself	CASI	77	12.9	318	53.2	179	29.9	19	3.2	2	0.3	3	0.5
	PAPI	104	15.0	347	50.0	183	26.4	47	6.8	13	1.9	0	0.0

[SHOW CARD 9] <mark>* Randomized options in CASI</mark>

Q9. Which of the following aims do you think are important for Japan for the next 10 years? Please choose the two most important aims from the following answers.

b9a   b9b

	Which one do you think is the most important? ↓				Which one do you think is the second most important? ↓			
	CASI		PAPI		CASI		PAPI	
Total **CASI** (598) / **PAPI** (694)	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. Maintain order in the nation	148	24.7	206	29.7	186	31.4	171	24.6
2. Give the people more say in important government decisions	222	37.1	224	32.3	168	28.4	207	29.8
3. Keep prices stable								
4. Protect freedom of speech	185	30.9	222	32.0	179	30.2	210	30.3
5. * I don't understand the meaning of these response options.	37	6.2	25	3.6	53	9.0	81	11.7
6. * I don't know which response option to choose	1	0.2	3	0.4	1	0.2	3	0.4
7. * NA/I don't want to answer	5	0.8	9	1.3	5	0.8	15	2.2
	0	0.0	5	0.7	0	0.0	7	1.0

[Notes for interviewers: If respondents cannot choose an answer, please ask about the reason from 5 to 7.]

<For all>

[SHOW 10-1st and 2nd CARD] <mark>* Randomized items in CASI</mark>

Q10. Have you ever engaged in any of the activities listed below? And would you like to continue or try these activities in the future? Please choose a relevant answer for each activity.

"How about "voting at an election"?
    (1) Have you ever done this before? (Choose one)
    (2) Would you like to continue or try doing it in the future? (Choose one)

* Notes for interviewers: In a similar manner, ask (1) --> (2) for B), then ask (1) --> (2) for C), etc. up to P). Although the each card shows items from A) to P), please read them one by one. But don't read the answer options.

(1) Have you ever...

		1 A number of times		2 Once or twice		3 Never		4 * DK		5 * NA/I don't want to answer	
Total **CASI** (598) / **PAPI** (694)		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
A) voted in an election →	CASI	422	70.6	124	20.7	52	8.7	0	0.0	0	0.0

Sidebar labels: b10a1, b10a2, b10a3, b10a4, b10a5, b10a6, b10a7, b10a8, b10a9, b10a10, b10a11, b10a12, b10a13, b10a14, b10a15, b10a16

		1 N	1 %	2 N	2 %	3 N	3 %	4 N	4 %	5 N	5 %
A)	PAPI	662	**95.4**	22	**3.2**	9	**1.3**	0	**0.0**	1	**0.1**
B) stood for office	CASI	8	**1.3**	2	**0.3**	586	**98.0**	1	**0.2**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	3	**0.4**	5	**0.7**	683	**98.4**	0	**0.0**	3	**0.4**
C) helped with election campaigning	CASI	91	**15.2**	71	**11.9**	435	**72.7**	0	**0.0**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	98	**14.1**	117	**16.9**	475	**68.4**	1	**0.1**	3	**0.4**
D) asked friends to vote for a candidate/party	CASI	62	**10.4**	60	**10.0**	474	**79.3**	1	**0.2**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	82	**11.8**	89	**12.8**	520	**74.9**	0	**0.0**	3	**0.4**
E) joined a *koenkai*	CASI	58	**9.7**	61	**10.2**	478	**79.9**	0	**0.0**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	75	**10.8**	87	**12.5**	527	**75.9**	1	**0.1**	4	**0.6**
F) joined a political party	CASI	21	**3.5**	20	**3.3**	555	**92.8**	1	**0.2**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	34	**4.9**	13	**1.9**	641	**92.4**	3	**0.4**	3	**0.4**
G) supported a political party (through donations/subscription to party's publications)	CASI	47	**7.9**	50	**8.4**	498	**83.3**	1	**0.2**	2	**0.3**
	PAPI	55	**7.9**	43	**6.2**	589	**84.9**	3	**0.4**	4	**0.6**
H) attended political meetings organized by parties/politicians	CASI	103	**17.2**	102	**17.1**	392	**65.6**	0	**0.0**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	113	**16.3**	143	**20.6**	434	**62.5**	1	**0.1**	3	**0.4**
b10b1 — I) written to or called a national/local representative	CASI	23	**3.8**	19	**3.2**	555	**92.8**	1	**0.2**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	19	**2.7**	17	**2.4**	655	**94.4**	0	**0.0**	3	**0.4**
b10b2 — J) consulted at city hall	CASI	78	**13.0**	120	**20.1**	399	**66.7**	1	**0.2**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	51	**7.3**	88	**12.7**	552	**79.5**	1	**0.1**	2	**0.3**
b10b3 — K) signed petitions	CASI	183	**30.6**	147	**24.6**	263	**44.0**	5	**0.8**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	157	**22.6**	158	**22.8**	370	**53.3**	6	**0.9**	3	**0.4**
b10b4 — L) taken part in demonstrations/rallies	CASI	46	**7.7**	54	**9.0**	497	**83.1**	0	**0.0**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	47	**6.8**	44	**6.3**	599	**86.3**	1	**0.1**	3	**0.4**
b10b5 — M) voted in a referendum	CASI	87	**14.5**	63	**10.5**	443	**74.1**	5	**0.8**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	71	**10.2**	65	**9.4**	533	**76.8**	22	**3.2**	3	**0.4**
b10b6 — N) taken part in volunteer or neighborhood activities	CASI	178	**29.8**	152	**25.4**	268	**44.8**	0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	177	**25.5**	143	**20.6**	370	**53.3**	1	**0.1**	3	**0.4**
b10b7 — O) played an active role in *jichikai* activities	CASI	158	**26.4**	159	**26.6**	280	**46.8**	1	**0.2**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	197	**28.4**	168	**24.2**	327	**47.1**	0	**0.0**	2	**0.3**
b10b8 — P) submitted your opinion through the "public comment" system	CASI	17	**2.8**	42	**7.0**	529	**88.5**	9	**1.5**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	11	**1.6**	43	**6.2**	570	**82.1**	66	**9.5**	4	**0.6**

(2) In the future...

Total **CASI** (598) / **PAPI** (694)		1 Would like to do it (would continue doing it) N	%	2 Neither of them N	%	3 Would rather not do it N	%	4 * DK N	%	5 * NA / I don't want to answer N	%
b10b12 — A) vote in an election	CASI	508	**84.9**	54	**9.0**	36	**6.0**	0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	647	**93.2**	28	**4.0**	14	**2.0**	1	**0.1**	4	**0.6**
b10b13 — B) stand for office	CASI	6	**1.0**	96	**16.1**	494	**82.6**	1	**0.2**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	4	**0.6**	35	**5.0**	634	**91.4**	10	**1.4**	11	**1.6**
b10b14 — C) help with election campaigning	CASI	58	**9.7**	192	**32.1**	347	**58.0**	0	**0.0**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	51	**7.3**	138	**19.9**	483	**69.6**	10	**1.4**	12	**1.7**
b10b15 — D) ask friends to vote for a candidate/party	CASI	53	**8.9**	156	**26.1**	388	**64.9**	0	**0.0**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	53	**7.6**	92	**13.3**	526	**75.8**	11	**1.6**	12	**1.7**
b10b16 — E) join a *koenkai*	CASI	38	**6.4**	171	**28.6**	386	**64.5**	0	**0.0**	3	**0.5**
	PAPI	46	**6.6**	91	**13.1**	534	**76.9**	10	**1.4**	13	**1.9**
F) join a political party	CASI	17	**2.8**	152	**25.4**	427	**71.4**	2	**0.3**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	20	**2.9**	54	**7.8**	596	**85.9**	12	**1.7**	12	**1.7**

G) support a political party (through donations/subscription to party's publications) →	CASI	49	**8.2**	170	**28.4**	377	**63.0**	1	**0.2**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	43	**6.2**	83	**12.0**	543	**78.2**	12	**1.7**	13	**1.9**
H) attend political meetings organized by party/politician →	CASI	103	**17.2**	213	**35.6**	280	**46.8**	0	**0.0**	2	**0.3**
	PAPI	88	**12.7**	148	**21.3**	434	**62.5**	13	**1.9**	11	**1.6**
I) write to or call a national/local representative →	CASI	55	**9.2**	201	**33.6**	339	**56.7**	2	**0.3**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	19	**2.7**	84	**12.1**	569	**82.0**	10	**1.4**	12	**1.7**
J) consult at city hall →	CASI	255	**42.6**	197	**32.9**	144	**24.1**	2	**0.3**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	72	**10.4**	170	**24.5**	423	**61.0**	18	**2.6**	11	**1.6**
K) sign petitions →	CASI	163	**27.3**	262	**43.8**	169	**28.3**	2	**0.3**	2	**0.3**
	PAPI	125	**18.0**	212	**30.5**	328	**47.3**	17	**2.4**	12	**1.7**
L) take part in demonstrations/rallies →	CASI	36	**6.0**	164	**27.4**	396	**66.2**	1	**0.2**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	31	**4.5**	109	**15.7**	527	**75.9**	14	**2.0**	13	**1.9**
M) vote in a referendum →	CASI	216	**36.1**	218	**36.5**	158	**26.4**	4	**0.7**	2	**0.3**
	PAPI	133	**19.2**	152	**21.9**	357	**51.4**	39	**5.6**	13	**1.9**
N) take part in volunteer or neighborhood activities →	CASI	249	**41.6**	231	**38.6**	116	**19.4**	0	**0.0**	2	**0.3**
	PAPI	216	**31.1**	188	**27.1**	263	**37.9**	15	**2.2**	12	**1.7**
O) play an active role in *jichikai* activities →	CASI	159	**26.6**	257	**43.0**	182	**30.4**	0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	185	**26.7**	218	**31.4**	267	**38.5**	12	**1.7**	12	**1.7**
P) submit your opinion through the "public comment" system →	CASI	56	**9.4**	252	**42.1**	283	**47.3**	6	**1.0**	1	**0.2**
	PAPI	42	**6.1**	127	**18.3**	434	**62.5**	76	**11.0**	15	**2.2**

<For all respondents>

Now, please tell us about various organizations and groups that you belong to.

[SHOW CARD 11 (1)] <mark>Randomized items in CASI</mark>

Q11 (1) Tell us all the organizations and groups on this list that you belong to.

For each organization or group, please answer "1. Yes" or "2. No."

> Notes for interviewers: Although each card shows the following items from (A) to (L), please read them one by one.
> Be careful. The question order is diffferent from Q10. Make sure to ask Q11 (2) after going through (A) to (L) first
> for Q11 (1).

[SHOW CARD 11 (2)] <mark>Randomized items in CASI</mark>

Q11 (2) We are going ask about activities of organizations/groups that you belong to.

Are you actively involved in the activities of this organization/group or not? For each organization or group, choose one
of the following answers. How about _____?

> Notes for interviewers: For Q11 (2), ask only about   the organizations or groups that the respondents indicated they
> belong to in Q11 (1). When you ask "How about _____?", read out the name of the organization/group.
> For example, read "How about Jichi-kai/residential association?" or "How about Agricultural association?"

Total CASI (598) / PAPI (694)			(1) Membership				(2) Level of activeness						
			1 Yes	2 No	3 *DK	4 *NA/I don't want to answer	Total	1 Actively involved	2 Somewhat involved	3 Seldom involved	4 Not involved	5 *DK	6 *NA/I don't want to answer
(A) Jichi-kai/residential association	CASI	N	362	236	0	0	359	153	129	65	12	0	0
		%	60.5	39.5	0.0	0.0		42.6	35.9	18.1	3.3	0.0	0.0
	PAPI	N	559	135	0	0	559	302	130	79	46	1	1
		%	80.5	19.5	0.0	0.0		54.0	23.3	14.1	8.2	0.2	0.2
(B) Parent-Teacher Association	CASI	N	137	460	0	1	132	55	47	20	10	0	0
		%	22.9	76.9	0.0	0.2		41.7	35.6	15.2	7.6	0.0	0.0
	PAPI	N	119	575	0	0	119	72	31	10	5	0	1
		%	17.1	82.9	0.0	0.0		60.5	26.1	8.4	4.2	0.0	0.8
(C) Trade association	CASI	N	89	507	1	1	89	40	25	17	5	2	0
		%	14.9	84.8	0.2	0.2		44.9	28.1	19.1	5.6	2.2	0.0
	PAPI	N	108	586	0	0	108	59	29	15	5	0	0
		%	15.6	84.4	0.0	0.0		54.6	26.9	13.9	4.6	0.0	0.0
(D) Agricultural association	CASI	N	91	506	1	0	90	22	26	23	19	0	0
		%	15.2	84.6	0.2	0.0		24.4	28.9	25.6	21.1	0.0	0.0
	PAPI	N	139	555	0	0	139	53	43	19	23	1	0
		%	20.0	80.0	0.0	0.0		38.1	30.9	13.7	16.5	0.7	0.0
(E) Labor union	CASI	N	83	513	0	2	81	9	34	19	19	0	0
		%	13.9	85.8	0.0	0.3		11.1	42.0	23.5	23.5	0.0	0.0
	PAPI	N	62	632	0	0	62	19	23	13	7	0	0
		%	8.9	91.1	0.0	0.0		30.6	37.1	21.0	11.3	0.0	0.0
(F) Consumers' corporative	CASI	N	99	498	0	1	96	14	32	31	19	0	0
		%	16.6	83.3	0.0	0.2		14.6	33.3	32.3	19.8	0.0	0.0
	PAPI	N	114	580	0	0	114	46	31	22	13	1	1
		%	16.4	83.6	0.0	0.0		40.4	27.2	19.3	11.4	0.9	0.9
(G) Volunteer group	CASI	N	80	517	1	0	79	41	26	6	6	0	0
		%	13.4	86.5	0.2	0.0		51.9	32.9	7.6	7.6	0.0	0.0
	PAPI	N	94	600	0	0	94	53	29	9	3	0	0
		%	13.5	86.5	0.0	0.0		56.4	30.9	9.6	3.2	0.0	0.0
(H) Residents' group	CASI	N	20	575	2	1	20	5	9	2	4	0	0
		%	3.3	96.2	0.3	0.2		25.0	45.0	10.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
	PAPI	N	14	680	0	0	14	6	6	1	1	0	0
		%	2.0	98.0	0.0	0.0		42.9	42.9	7.1	7.1	0.0	0.0
(I) Civic group	CASI	N	31	566	0	1	29	10	8	3	8	0	0
		%	5.2	94.6	0.0	0.2		34.5	27.6	10.3	27.6	0.0	0.0
	PAPI	N	15	679	0	0	15	7	4	3	1	0	0
		%	2.2	97.8	0.0	0.0		46.7	26.7	20.0	6.7	0.0	0.0
(J) Religious group	CASI	N	43	553	0	2	42	17	12	7	5	0	1
		%	7.2	92.5	0.0	0.3		40.5	28.6	16.7	11.9	0.0	2.4
	PAPI	N	51	643	0	0	51	30	14	4	3	0	0
		%	7.3	92.7	0.0	0.0		58.8	27.5	7.8	5.9	0.0	0.0
(K) Alumni association	CASI	N	284	312	1	1	281	90	90	63	37	1	0
		%	47.5	52.2	0.2	0.2		32.0	32.0	22.4	13.2	0.4	0.0
	PAPI	N	340	354	0	0	340	130	116	55	38	0	1
		%	49.0	51.0	0.0	0.0		38.2	34.1	16.2	11.2	0.0	0.3
(L) Koenkai/Candidate support organization	CASI	N	44	552	0	2	44	12	16	9	7	0	0
		%	7.4	92.3	0.0	0.3		27.3	36.4	20.5	15.9	0.0	0.0
	PAPI	N	74	620	0	0	74	21	25	19	9	0	0
		%	10.7	89.3	0.0	0.0		28.4	33.8	25.7	12.2	0.0	0.0

Left side labels: b11a1, b11a2, b11a3, b11a4, b11a5, b11a6, b11a7, b11a8, b11a9, b11a10, b11a11, b11a12
Right side labels: b11b1, b11b2, b11b3, b11b4, b11b5, b11b6, b11b7, b11b8, b11b9, b11b10, b11b11, b11b12

<For all>

[SHOW CARD 12] * <mark>Randomized options in CASI</mark>

Q12. Were you asked to vote for a particular candidate or party during this election camapgin by the following organizations or groups? Please choose all that apply.

<For respondents who aswered "1-13" in Q12> * If respondents answered "14-16" in Q12, go to Q13.

SQ1. Which party or candidate did they ask　you to vote for? Please answer for each organization or gorup. If you receive multiple requests from similar organizations or groups, please answer about the stronger resquest.

For example, if you were requested by both Agricultural Association A and B, and if A's request is stronger than B, then please answer about a candidate or party which Agricultural Association A asked you to vote for.

[SHOW CARD 12-SQ1-1] * <mark>Randomized items and options in CASI</mark>

(Notes for interviewers: Please be careful. Response options are different between SQ1-1 and SQ1-2)

　　1) Which party's candidate did "group no. X" ask you vote for in **the single-member district**? Please choose all that apply.

　　* Notes for interviewer: If respondents do not know which party but answered "they requested me to vote for X (candidate name)," then record the answer as "8. Don't know the party of the candiadte."

[SHOW CARD 12-SQ1-2] ** <mark>Randomized items and options in CASI</mark>

(Notes for interviewers: Please be careful. Response options are different between SQ1-1 and SQ1-2)

　　2) Which **party** did "group no. X" ask to you vote for in the **PR district**? Please choose all that apply.

　　*** Repeat this question order (1 to 2) for each organization/group chosen in Q12.**

----

　* Notes for interviewers: Ask SQ1-1 and SQ1-2 only for the assoociations/groups that respondents chose in Q12.
　　　Don't read the names of associations/groups. Read the number for each association/group chosen in Q12 ("group no. X") by showing the relevant card.

　　　Ex) If a respondent chose "1. Jichi-kai/residential association " and "4. Agricultural association" in Q12, then show the cards to the respondent and ask (1) which party's candidate "group number 1" asked him/her to vote for, and (2) which party "group number 1" asked him/her to vote for. Then ask (1) which party's candidate "group number 4" asked him/her to vote for, and (2) which party "group number 4" asked him/her to vote for.

Go to the next page to answer

Q12. Associations/groups that requested you to vote (Choose as many).

| Total CASI (598) / PAPI (694)	CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %		CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %
1. Jichi-kai/residential association	36	6.0	32	4.6	10. Religious group	80	13.4	71	10.2
2. Parent-Teacher Association	11	1.8	0	0.0	11. Alumni association	24	4.0	17	2.4
3. Trade association	32	5.4	19	2.7	12. Koenkai/Candidate support group	101	16.9	112	16.1
4. Agricultural association	15	2.5	7	1.0	13. Another group	31	5.2	20	2.9
5. Labor union	35	5.9	31	4.5	14. Not asked by any group	331	55.4	431	62.1
6. Consumers' corporative	7	1.2	0	0.0	15. * DK	5	0.8	3	0.4
7. Volunteer group	15	2.5	4	0.6	16. * NA/I don't want to answer	6	1.0	13	1.9
8. Residents' group	8	1.3	0	0.0					
9. Civic group	13	2.2	3	0.4					

b12x1, b12x2, b12x3, b12x4, b12x5, b12x6, b12x7, b12x8, b12x9

b12x10, b12x11, b12x12, b12x14, b12xDK, b12xNA

next page

* Notes for interviewers: Options on the cards are different between "7. Another party/no party affiliation" for Single-member district in SQ1-1) and "7. Another party" for PR-district in SQ1-2).

<Only for the associations/groups chosen in Q12>
SQ1-1. Candidate's party that you were asked to vote for in the Single-member district
SQ1-2. Party that you were asked to vote for in the PR district
(Choose as many as applicable)

			xLDP (LDP)	xDPJ (DPJ)	xCGP (CGP)	xJCP (JCP)	xSDP (SDP)	x PNP (PNP)	xOTH (Another party / no party affiliation * See note)	x8 (Don't know the party of the candidate.)	x9 (Not asked)	x10 (* Don't remember)	xDK (* DK)	xNA (* NA/I don't want to answer)
1. Jichi-kai/residential association														
1) Candidate's "party" in SMD Total CASI (35)	CASI	N	22	7	5	2	1	2	0	0	7	0	0	0
		%	62.9	20.0	14.3	5.7	2.9	5.7	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
/ PAPI (32)	PAPI	N	22	5	3	2	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0
		%	68.8	15.6	9.4	6.3	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
2) "Party" in PR Total CASI (33)	CASI	N	16	6	2	1	1	1	0	╳	12	0	0	0
		%	48.5	18.2	6.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	╳	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
/ PAPI (32)	PAPI	N	15	4	8	2	0	0	1	╳	6	0	0	1
		%	46.9	12.5	25.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	3.1	╳	18.8	0.0	0.0	3.1
2. Parent-Teacher Association														
1) Candidate's "party" in SMD Total CASI (11)	CASI	N	4	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	5	0	0	0
		%	36.4	9.1	9.1	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	45.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
/ PAPI (0)	PAPI	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2) "Party" in PR Total CASI (11)	CASI	N	5	0	1	0	0	1	0	╳	4	0	0	0
		%	45.5	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	╳	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
/ PAPI (0)	PAPI	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	╳	0	0	0	0
		%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	╳	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Trade association														
1) Candidate's "party" in SMD Total CASI (16)	CASI	N	16	7	5	1	2	3	2	1	2	0	0	0
		%	55.2	24.1	17.2	3.4	6.9	10.3	6.9	3.4	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
/ PAPI (19)	PAPI	N	14	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		%	73.7	31.6	15.8	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2) "Party" in PR	CASI	N	10	6	5	1	3	4	2	╳	5	0	0	0

b12s1a1, b12s1b1, b12s1a2, b12s1b2, b12s1a3

			xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
b12s1b3	Total CASI(29) /PAPI(19)	%	34.5	20.7	17.2	3.4	10.3	13.8	6.9	[X]	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
		PAPI N	10	4	3	0	0	0	0	[X]	4	0	0	1
		%	52.6	21.1	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	[X]	21.1	0.0	0.0	5.3

4. Agricultural association

			xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
1) Candidate's "party" in SMD Total CASI (15) / PAPI (7)	CASI	N	10	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	1
		%	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
b12s1a4	PAPI	N	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		%	85.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2) "Party" in PR Total CASI (14) / PAPI (7)	CASI	N	7	0	1	0	0	0	1	[X]	5	0	0	0
		%	50.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	[X]	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
b12s1b4	PAPI	N	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	[X]	1	0	0	0
		%	57.1	14.3	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	[X]	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

			xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
			LDP	DPJ	CGP	JCP	SDP	PNP	*See notes / Another party / No party affiliation	Don't know the party of the candidate	not asked	*Don't remember	*DK	*NA/I don't want to answer

<Only for the associations/groups chosen in Q12>
SQ1-1. Candidate's party that you were asked to vote for in the Single-member district
SQ1-2. Party that you were asked to vote for in the PR district
(Choose as many as applicable)

5. Labor union (b12s1a5)

			xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
1) Candidate's "party" in SMD Total CASI (35) / PAPI (31)	CASI	N	3	24	1	2	5	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
		%	8.6	68.6	2.9	5.7	14.3	5.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9
b12s1b5	PAPI	N	4	18	3	1	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
		%	12.9	58.1	9.7	3.2	16.1	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
2) "Party" in PR Total CASI (34) / PAPI (31)	CASI	N	2	21	0	1	3	1	2	[X]	5	0	0	0
		%	5.9	61.8	0.0	2.9	8.8	2.9	5.9	[X]	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	PAPI	N	4	15	2	1	6	3	1	[X]	2	0	0	1
		%	12.9	48.4	6.5	3.2	19.4	9.4	3.2	[X]	6.5	0.0	0.0	3.2

6. Consumers' corporative

			xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
1) Candidate's "party SMD Total CASI (7) / PAPI (0)	CASI	N	2	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
		%	28.6	14.3	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
b12s1a6	PAPI	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2) "Party" in PR Total CASI (7) / PAPI (0)	CASI	N	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	[X]	5	0	0	0
		%	14.3	14.3	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	[X]	71.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
b12s1b6	PAPI	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	[X]	0	0	0	0
		%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	[X]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

7. Volunteer group

			xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
1) Candidate's "party SMD Total CASI (13) / PAPI (4)	CASI	N	5	3	2	0	1	1	0	0	5	0	0	0
		%	38.5	23.1	15.4	0.0	7.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
b12s1a7	PAPI	N	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		%	50.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2) "Party" in PR Total CASI (12) / PAPI (4)	CASI	N	2	2	2	0	0	1	0	[X]	6	0	0	0
		%	16.7	16.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	[X]	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
b12s1b7	PAPI	N	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	[X]	1	0	0	0
		%	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	[X]	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

8. Residents' group

			xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
1) Candidate's "party SMD Total CASI (6)	CASI	N	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
		%	33.3	16.7	16.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
b12s1a8	PAPI	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2) "Party" in PR Total **CASI** (6)	CASI	N	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	✕	3	0	0	0
		%	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	✕	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
b12s1b8 / **PAPI** (0)	PAPI	N	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	✕	0	0	0	0
		%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	✕	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9. Civic group														
1) Candidate's "party" in SMD Total **CASI** (12)	CASI	N	3	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	4	0	0	0
		%	25.0	16.7	8.3	0.0	8.3	8.3	0.0	8.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
/ **PAPI** (3)	PAPI	N	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		%	33.3	0.0	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2) "Party" in PR Total **CASI** (5)	CASI	N	5	2	1	0	2	1	0	✕	4	0	0	0
		%	41.7	16.7	8.3	0.0	16.7	8.3	0	✕	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
/ **PAPI** (3)	PAPI	N	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	✕	0	0	0	0
		%	33.3	0.0	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	✕	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
	LDP	DPJ	CGP	JCP	SDP	PNP	*No party affiliation / See notes	Another party / the candidate.	Don't know the party of the candidate.	not asked	*Don't remember	*DK	*NA/I don't want to answer

<Only for the associations/groups ch… in Q12>
SQ1-1. Candidate's party that you we… asked to vote for in the Single-mer… district
SQ1-2. Party that you were asked … vote for in the PR district
(Choose as many as applicable)

10. Religious group   Total CASI (598) / PAPI (694)

1) Candidate's "party" in SMD — Total CASI(79) / PAPI(71)   b12s1a10

		xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
CASI	N	10	3	58	1	0	1	2	0	8	1	0	0
	%	12.7	3.8	73.4	1.3	0	1.3	2.5	0.0	10.1	1.3	0.0	0.0
PAPI	N	8	3	38	0	0	0	2	0	10	1	0	9
	%	11.3	4.2	53.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	14.1	1.4	0.0	12.7

2) "Party" in PR — Total CASI(75) / PAPI(71)   b12s1b10

		xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
CASI	N	5	2	59	2	0	0	2	✕	6	0	0	0
	%	6.7	2.7	78.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	✕	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PAPI	N	1	2	62	1	1	0	1	✕	0	0	0	5
	%	1.4	2.8	87.3	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	✕	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

11. Alumni association   Total CASI (598) / PAPI (694)

1) Candidate's "party" in SMD — Total CASI(24) / PAPI(17)   b12s1a11

		xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
CASI	N	4	8	6	2	0	0	1	1	6	0	0	0
	%	16.7	33.3	25.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.2	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PAPI	N	5	9	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	%	29.4	52.9	29.4	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	5.9

2) "Party" in PR — Total CASI(24) / PAPI(17)   b12s1b11

		xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
CASI	N	6	2	7	2	0	0	0	✕	9	0	0	0
	%	25.0	8.3	29.2	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	✕	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
PAPI	N	4	6	7	1	0	1	0	✕	2	0	0	1
	%	23.5	35.3	41.2	5.9	0.0	5.9	0.0	✕	11.8	0.0	0.0	5.9

12. Koenkai/Candidate support group   Total CASI (598) / PAPI (694)

1) Candidate's "party" in SMD — Total CASI(101) / PAPI(112)   b12s1a12

		xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
CASI	N	64	32	13	13	3	2	5	0	8	1	0	0
	%	63.4	31.7	12.9	12.9	3.0	2.0	5.0	0	7.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
PAPI	N	72	48	18	14	5	2	4	1	2	0	0	4
	%	64.3	42.9	16.1	12.5	4.5	1.8	3.6	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.6

2) "Party" in PR — Total CASI(99) / PAPI(112)   b12s1b12

		xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
CASI	N	50	26	19	10	4	3	3	✕	18	0	0	0
	%	50.5	26.3	19.2	10.1	4.0	3.0	3.0	✕	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
PAPI	N	47	41	26	12	3	2	0	✕	7	1	0	14
	%	42.0	36.6	23.2	10.7	2.7	1.8	0.0	✕	6.3	0.9	0.0	12.5

13. Another group   Total CASI (598) / PAPI (694)

1) Candidate's "party" in SMD — Total CASI(30) / PAPI(20)   b12s1a13

		xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
CASI	N	13	4	6	1	2	1	4	1	4	1	0	0
	%	43.3	13.3	20.0	3.3	6.7	3.3	13.3	3.3	13.3	3.3	0.0	0.0
PAPI	N	5	3	2	4	0	1	2	0	2	3	0	1
	%	25.0	15.0	10.0	20.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	0.0	10.0	15.0	0.0	5.0

2) "Party" in PR — Total CASI(28) / PAPI(20)   b12s1b13

		xLDP	xDPJ	xCGP	xJCP	xSDP	xPNP	xOTH	x8	x9	x10	xDK	xNA
CASI	N	10	0	7	1	1	0	3	✕	7	0	0	0
	%	35.7	0.0	25.0	3.6	3.6	0	10.7	✕	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PAPI	N	4	3	3	6	0	2	0	✕	2	3	0	2
	%	20.0	15.0	15.0	30.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	✕	10.0	15.0	0.0	10.0

<For all>

[SHOW CARD 13] * Randomized options in CASI

Q13. A new system was introduced in May 2009, in which citizens participate in criminal trials alongside judges to decide whether a defendent is guilty or not, and if guilty, what sentence should be given. Do you know what this news system is called? Please choose one of the following answers.

`b13`

Total CASI(598)/PAPI(694)	CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %		CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %
1. The judicial commission system	1	0.2	5	0.7	6. I don't know that the new system was introduced.	19	3.2	3	0.4
2. The settlement commission system	1	0.2	6	0.9	7. * DK	6	1.0	30	4.3
3. The lay judgte system	506	84.6	598	86.2	8. * NA/I don't want to answer	0	0.0	1	0.1
4. The jury system	26	4.3	27	3.9					
5. I know that a new system was introduced, but I don't know what it is called.	39	6.5	24	3.5					

[SHOW CARD 14] * Randomized items in CASI

Q14. What kind of changes do you think the new system would bring about? Please choose one of the following answers for each item from A) to D).

[Notes for interviewers: Although each card shows policies A) to D), please read them one by one.]

Total CASI (598) / PAPI (694)		1 Agree N	1 Agree %	2 Somewhat agree N	2 Somewhat agree %	3 Somewhat disagree N	3 Somewhat disagree %	4 Disagree N	4 Disagree %	5 * DK N	5 * DK %	6 * NA/I don't want to answer N	6 * NA/I don't want to answer %
A) It makes judiciary proceedings and court decisions clearer.	CASI	121	20.2	286	47.8	147	24.6	31	5.2	12	2.0	1	0.2
	PAPI	165	23.8	279	40.2	147	21.2	48	6.9	54	7.8	1	0.1
B) It speeds up trials.	CASI	87	14.5	232	38.8	226	37.8	39	6.5	14	2.3	0	0.0
	PAPI	142	20.5	217	31.3	205	29.5	63	9.1	66	9.5	1	0.1
C) It makes people understand and trust the judiciary	CASI	87	14.5	277	46.3	190	31.8	30	5.0	13	2.2	1	0.2
	PAPI	117	16.9	297	42.8	170	24.5	46	6.6	63	9.1	1	0.1
D) It may produce inappropriate verdicts	CASI	108	18.1	240	40.1	198	33.1	37	6.2	15	2.5	0	0.0
	PAPI	168	24.2	250	36.0	165	23.8	44	6.3	66	9.5	1	0.1

`b14a` `b14b` `b15`

[SHOW CARD 15]

`b14d`

Q15. Under this system, it is stipulated that participants in court decisions are chosen by lottery, and that those who are chosen are obliged to participate. If you are chosen, would you like to get involved or not?

Total CASI (598) /PAPI (694)	CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %		CASI N	CASI %	PAPI N	PAPI %
1. Would like to get involved	171	28.6	145	20.9	3. * DK	3	0.5	18	2.6
2. Would not like to get	423	70.7	527	75.9	4. * NA/I don't want to answer	1	0.2	4	0.6

involved		

<For all>

[SHOW CARD 16]

Q16. By the way, do you usually feel close to any party?

b16

Total	CASI		PAPI	
CASI (598) / **PAPI** (694)	N	**%**	N	**%**
1. Yes	169	**28.3**	256	**36.9**
2. No	426	**71.2**	432	**62.2**	→Go to SQ4
3. * DK	1	**0.2**	6	**0.9**
4. * NA/I don't want to answer	2	**0.3**	0	**0.0**

→Go to Q17

- -

<For respondents who answered 1 in Q16>

[SHOW CARD 16-SQ1] * <mark>Randomized options in CASI</mark>

SQ1. Which party is that? Please name all parties that apply.

Total **CASI** (169)	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
/**PAPI** (256)	N	**%**	N	**%**			N	**%**	N	**%**
1. LDP	74	**43.8**	116	**45.3**	**6.** PNP		3	**1.8**	7	**2.7**
2. DPJ	75	**44.4**	112	**43.8**	**7.** Another party		5	**3.0**	8	**3.1**
3. CGP	29	**17.2**	44	**17.2**	**8.** * DK		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
4. JCP	24	**14.2**	16	**6.3**	**9.** * NA/I don't		0	**0.0**	2	**0.8**
5. SDP	7	**4.1**	12	**4.7**	want to answer					

b16s1xLDP b16s1xDPJ b16s1xCGP b16s1xJCP b16s1xSDP

b16s1PNP b16s1xPTH b16s1xDK b16s1xNA

- -

<For those who chose two or more parties in Q16SQ1>

* If respondents chose only one party in Q16SQ1, proceed to SQ3.

[SHOW CARD 16-SQ2] * <mark>Randomized options in CASI</mark>

b16s2

SQ2. Which party do you feel closest to? Choose one of the following answers.

Total	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
CASI (35) / **PAPI** (49)	N	**%**	N	**%**			N	**%**	N	**%**
1. LDP	14	**40.0**	19	**38.8**	**6.** PNP		2	**5.7**	0	**0.0**
2. DPJ	8	**22.9**	19	**38.8**	**7.** Another party		0	**0.0**	2	**4.1**
3. CGP	5	**14.3**	4	**8.2**	**8.** * DK		0	**0.0**	1	**2.0**
4. JCP	3	**8.6**	3	**6.1**	**9.** * NA/I don't want to		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
5. SDP	3	**8.6**	1	**2.0**	answer					

- -

<For thoese who answer 1 in Q16>

[SHOW CARD 16-SQ3]

b16s3

SQ3. How close do you feel towards this party? Choose one of the following answers.

Total	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
CASI (169) / **PAPI** (256)	N	**%**	N	**%**			N	**%**	N	**%**
1. Very close	38	**22.5**	67	**26.2**	**4.** * DK		1	**0.6**	4	**1.6**
2. Somewhat close	100	**59.2**	128	**50.0**	**5.** * NA/I don't want to		0	**0.0**	3	**1.2**
3. Not very close	30	**17.8**	54	**21.1**	answer					

<For respondents who answered 2 in Q16>

SQ4. T hen is there a party that you feel closer to than others?

Total		CASI		PAPI	
CASI (426) / **PAPI** (432)		N	**%**	N	**%**
1. Yes		96	**22.5**	153	**35.4**
2. No		329	**77.2**	274	**63.4**
3. * DK		1	**0.2**	5	**1.2**
4. * NA/I don't want to answer		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**

b16s4

→Q17

[SHOW CARD 16-SQ5] * CASIで選択肢 ランダマイズあり

SQ5. Which party is that? Please name all parties that apply.

Total **CASI** (96) /**PAPI** (153)	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
	N	**%**	N	**%**			N	**%**	N	**%**
1. LDP	41	**42.7**	76	**49.7**		**6.** PNP	3	**3.1**	2	**1.3**
2. DPJ	49	**51.0**	70	**45.8**		**7.** Another party	7	**7.3**	8	**5.2**
3. CGP	7	**7.3**	14	**9.2**		**8.** * DK	0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
4. JCP	8	**8.3**	11	**7.2**		**9.** * NA/I don't	0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
5. SDP	7	**7.3**	11	**7.2**		want to answer				

b16s5xLDP
b16s5xDPJ
b16s5xCGP
b16s5xJCP
b16s5xSDP

b16s5xPNP
b16s5xOTH
b16s5xDK
b16s5xNA

<Those who chose two or more parties in Q16SQ5>

* If respondents chose only one party in Q16SQ5, proceed to Q17.

[SHOW CARD 16-SQ6] * Randomized options in CASI

b16s6

SQ6. Which party do you feel closest to? Choose one of the following answers.

Total	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI	
CASI (21) / **PAPI** (33)	N	**%**	N	**%**			N	**%**	N	**%**
1. LDP	8	**38.1**	14	**42.4**	**6.** PNP		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
2. DPJ	10	**47.6**	14	**42.4**	**7.** Another party		1	**4.8**	0	**0.0**
3. CGP	0	**0.0**	1	**3.0**	**8.** * DK		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
4. JCP	1	**4.8**	2	**6.1**	**9.** * NA/I don't want to		0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
5. SDP	1	**4.8**	2	**6.1**	answer					

<For all>

[SHOW first and second CARD 17] * Randomized items in CASI

Q17. What do you think about each of the statements listed here about people, politics, and elections? Please choose only one answer.

.

[Notes for interviewers: Although each card shows statements A) to F), please read them one by one.]

Total **CASI** (598) / **PAPI** (694)		1 Agree		2 Somewhat agree		3 Neither agree nor disagree		4 Somewhat disagree		5 Disagree		6 * I don't remember / DK		7 * NA/I don't want to answer	
		N	**%**	N	**%**	N	**%**	N	**%**	N	**%**	N	**%**	N	**%**
A) It is useless to vote when a party or a candidate you support has no chance of winning	CASI	44	**7.4**	60	**10.0**	104	**17.4**	101	**16.9**	288	**48.2**	1	**0.2**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	61	**8.8**	71	**10.2**	93	**13.4**	104	**15.0**	361	**52.0**	4	**0.6**	0	**0.0**
B) Since many people vote in elections, it does not matter if I vote or not	CASI	17	**2.8**	48	**8.0**	83	**13.9**	105	**17.6**	345	**57.7**	0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	17	**2.4**	43	**6.2**	66	**9.5**	115	**16.6**	447	**64.4**	4	**0.6**	2	**0.3**

b17a

b17b

b17c

C) Voting is a civic duty	CASI	448	**74.9**	105	**17.6**	34	**5.7**	4	**0.7**	6	**1.0**	1	**0.2**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	584	**84.1**	74	**10.7**	21	**3.0**	7	**1.0**	5	**0.7**	3	**0.4**	0	**0.0**
D) People like me have no influence over what the government does	CASI	184	**30.8**	180	**30.1**	132	**22.1**	58	**9.7**	42	**7.0**	2	**0.3**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	228	**32.9**	169	**24.4**	124	**17.9**	77	**11.1**	85	**12.2**	7	**1.0**	4	**0.6**
E) Sometimes politics and government are too complex for me to understand	CASI	144	**24.1**	225	**37.6**	126	**21.1**	55	**9.2**	47	**7.9**	1	**0.2**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	226	**32.6**	253	**36.5**	91	**13.1**	63	**9.1**	54	**7.8**	7	**1.0**	0	**0.0**
F) When a bill that is potentially very harmful is introduced in Parliament, I can try to stop its passage by taking part in various activities against it, rather than just passively letting Parliament decide the issue	CASI	64	**10.7**	133	**22.2**	207	**34.6**	84	**14.0**	106	**17.7**	4	**0.7**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	60	**8.6**	127	**18.3**	205	**29.5**	102	**14.7**	177	**25.5**	22	**3.2**	1	**0.1**
G) People should actively try to influence political outcomes	CASI	86	**14.4**	172	**28.8**	254	**42.5**	45	**7.5**	39	**6.5**	2	**0.3**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	95	**13.7**	161	**23.2**	275	**39.6**	68	**9.8**	74	**10.7**	20	**2.9**	1	**0.1**
H) I would rather not be involved in politics	CASI	69	**11.5**	134	**22.4**	255	**42.6**	71	**11.9**	68	**11.4**	1	**0.2**	0	**0.0**
	PAPI	120	**17.3**	133	**19.2**	228	**32.9**	111	**16.0**	93	**13.4**	8	**1.2**	1	**0.1**

◆Please tell me a few things about yourself for statistical purposes.

〈For all〉

[＊ NO CARD SHOWN]

Q18. Sex [PAPI：Do not ask respondents. Interviewers should report]

b18	Total	CASI		PAPI	
	CASI (598) / **PAPI** (694)	N	**%**	N	**%**
	1. Male	275	**46.0**	318	**45.8**
	2. Female	322	**53.8**	376	**54.2**
	3. DK	1	**0.2**	0	**0.0**

[＊ No CARDSHOWN]

Q19. What is the year and month of your birth (Please answer by Japanese era names)? How old are you now?

b19GENGO	Total	CASI		PAPI	
	CASI (598) / **PAPI** (694)	N	**%**	N	**%**
	1. Meiji	1	**0.2**	0	**0.0**
	2. Taisho	11	**1.8**	28	**4.0**
	3. Showa	581	**97.2**	665	**95.8**
	4. Heisei	5	**0.8**	0	**0.0**
	5. ＊ DK	0	**0.0**	1	**0.1**
	6. ＊NA/I don't want to answer	0	**0.0**	0	**0.0**

b19YEAR		b19MONTH		b19AGE		CASI	PAPI	
	Year		Month		Age	**51.4**	**55.7**	(Average)

[Note: Extraordinary values (below 20 and more than 120) are exlucded from the calculation of the average.]

[Please make sure to circle one of the Japanese era names]   [Notes: Enter 999 for "NA/I don't want to answer"]

[Notes: Enter 88 for "DK", and 99 for "NA/I don't want to answer."]

<Appreciation for the cooperating with our study>

[Notes for interviewers: Please finish the study after reading the following statement.]

Thank you for your time and cooperation.
You may have found some questions difficult to answer, but all answers you gave are very precious. We hope you understand that these questions are necessary for future cross-national studies.

Thank you again for participating in our study.

[Notes for interviewers: Please record the date, the ending time and duration of the interview. If the interview was interrupted, please note the number of interruptions and the total length of interrupted time]

bPAPI_End   b CASI_EndRaw

[Interviewer] Ending time ☐☐ HR ☐☐ MIN
(write in military clock)

b PAPI_INT Interruption

PAPI (694)	N	%
1. Yes →	20	**2.9**
2. No	674	**97.1**

bPAPI_INTs1 PAPI Num. of interruptions **1.5** Times
bPAPI_INTs2 PAPI Total interrupted time **7.7** Min

bPAPI_INTs3x1
b PAPI_INTs3x2
b PAPI_INTs3x3

	PAPI (20)	N	%
PAPI Main reasons for interruption	**1.** Telephone	7	**35.0**
	2. Visitor	5	**25.0**
	3. Other	9	**45.0**

PAPI Duration of interview **22** MIN   b PAPI_Time

CASI Duration of interview A **17** MIN   bCASI_RTimeA

CASI Duration of interviewr B **23** MIN   bCASI_RTimeB