

Face-to-face interview

1. A 2. B

Survey on Social Attitudes and the Upper House Election in Japan

ID

casipapi

August/September 2007

CASI N=780

PAPI N=933

Area No.

ID

Call for participation in the public opinion poll

Our research team, "Survey on Social Attitudes and the Upper House Election in Japan" consists of 17 academic researchers from 10 Universities including 2 overseas. We relegated the operation of our study to the Nippon Research Center, and conducted a nation-wide opinion survey between June 16 and July 11. We appreciate participation of many people. Again, we would like to ask you to participate in the post-election study. It may be the second time for some of you to participate in our study, while this is the first time for many others. Thank you for your participation. The Nippon Research Center is a research organization specializing in surveying opinions, and providing the public sector with various statistical summaries of such surveys.

In order to improve the future interests of this country and the local politics of your area, we believe that it is very important to understand and publicly disclose our study results of the Japanese people's interests and demands in our society.

In conducting this opinion survey, we randomly selected about 5000 people, including you, using a method like a lottery from the voter registration lists owned by the respective Election Administration Committee. Under the Act on the Protection of Personal Information, using voters' information randomly from the voter registration lists for an academic purpose is permitted, after following appropriate administrative procedures.

Needless to say, we follow the Act on the Protection of Personal Information, and strictly manage your private information acquired in the research as instructed by this Act. Because your answers are summarized as in a statistical, numeric format such as "X% of people answered this way" or "The most frequent answer was Y," your name, residential address, and identity of answers would not be released. If you do not wish to answer some of the questions in the middle of the survey, you can proceed to the next question.

We would like to provide some book coupons for those who participated in the study as a reward. We appreciate your understanding the purpose of our research and participation in your busy schedule. Thank you for your cooperation.

[Research body]



21COE-GLOPE

Waseda University 21st Century COE-GLOPE: Survey on Social Attitudes and the Upper House Election in Japan

Principal investigator: Aiji Tanaka, Professor, School of Political Science and Economics, Waseda University.



[Relegated research body]



Nippon Research Center

2-7-1, Honcho, Nihonbashi, Chuo-ku, Tokyo, 103-0023

0120-677-061 (Toll-free number)

Hours of operation: 10AM-5PM during weekdays

Interviewer's name							
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† In this study, it is very important to follow the instruction for interviews. Please carefully follow all the notes below.

Note for interviewers 1.

Please read the entire question as **literally and exactly as they are written in the questionnaire form.** It is very important to provide the same explanations and options to all the participants. If participants say that they don't understand the meaning, terms or expression of the question or answer options, please respond, "you can answer the question as long as you understand."

Interviewers should not give their own interpretation of the question or answer option, or add additional notes.

Note for interviewers 2.

Do not read the listed answer options on a card, unless the instruction says, "Read the answer option on a card."

* Exception: When you find it difficult for some participants such as elderly and the visually impaired people to read the question and answer options on a card, please read the answer options in a card without an instruction.

Note for interviewers 3.

Neither "Don't know" or "No answer/Don't want to answer" is listed in the answer option card. If participants are pondering while looking at the answer options, **don't prompt participants' answer by saying, "you don't know?" or "you don't understand?"**

First see the participants' response, and write an answer on the answer sheet, following the instructions below:

- Record "Don't know," only when the participants say they "don't know."
- Record "Don't want to answer/No answer," only when participants "don't answer the question, keeping silence", or when participants say that they "do not answer the question."
- * When participants do not answer the question, keeping silence, then

1) / Prompt their answer by asking "what do you think?"

2) See the response to the prompts. If participants say,

- Case 1. "Please wait for a second. I'm still thinking," then wait for the participant's answer. Do not rush participants.
- Case 2. "Well, I'm not sure," then ask participants if 1) they don't understand the meaning of the question, or if 2) they don't know which answer option to choose.

1) If participants don't understand the meaning of the question,
Encourage them to answer, "you can answer the question as far as you understand, so would you choose an answer that is closest to your thoughts from the list of answer options in the card." In doing this however, interviewers should not explain the questionnaire. * If participants cannot answer the question, see 2) below.

2) If participants don't know which answer option to choose,
Please confirm their response by saying, "OK, you don't know which answer option to choose," then record "Don't know," and proceed to the next question by saying, "then we'll move on to the next question."

If participants say they "don't know," after they examined the questionnaire and answer options, you should not force them to choose an answer option from the provided list. If however, participants do not seem to focus on the question seriously, and say they "don't know," then encourage them to think about the question again.

3) If participants keep silent, and would not say anything,
If they would not say anything even after asking whether they do not understand the question or do not know which answer option to choose, ask "Can I move on to the next question?" then if they would not answer the question, record "Don't want to answer," and proceed to the next question.

[On missing data]

- Blank "." (System missing): Data for the subjects who are not included in that wave of the study.
 - Blank in the Wave1(a) data ".": The subjects included only for WAVE2 (b)
 - Blank in the Wave1(b) data ".": The subjects included only for WAVE1 (a)
- "-9" (User missing): Subjects of that wave of the study who are not the subject of that particular question.

- In the first-wave data, subjects "only for the second-wave" are treated as user missing.
- In the second-wave data, subjects "only for the first-wave" are treated as user missing.

- "-8": Subjects of that wave of the study who are not the subject of that particular question.

NA or DK on the yellow screen in CASI, which was not properly labeled as "No answer" or "I don't know", and was left blank in the data conversion process.

--> Such data (no answer) is included in the codebook, described as "-8."

bSPLIT_code

Total number CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%
1. Split A	376	48.2	472	50.6
2. Split B	404	51.8	461	49.4

◆ 〔調査員記入〕

Date of Interview

bMONTH MM bDAY DD Starting time bShour HR bSmin MN

(Written in military time)

<For all respondents>

[SHOW CARD 1(1)]

b1a

Q1-1 How often do you watch news on TV? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. Never	12	1.5	9	1.0	5. (almost) everyday	614	78.7	799	85.6
2. once a week	25	3.2	17	1.8	6. * DK	0	0.0	1	0.1
3. 2-3 days a week	64	8.2	58	6.2	7. * NA	0	0.0	0	0.0
4. 4-5 days a week	65	8.3	49	5.3					

[SHOW CARD 1(2)]

b1b

Q1-2 How often do you read newspapers? Choose one from these choices of answers.

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. never	84	10.8	95	10.2	5. (almost) everyday	539	69.1	680	72.9
2. once a week	40	5.1	46	4.9	6. * DK	1	0.1	1	0.1
3. 2-3 days a week	69	8.8	68	7.3	7. * NA	0	0.0	0	0.0
4. 4-5 days a week	47	6.0	43	4.6					

[SHOW CARD 2]

b2

Q2 How many hours a day on average do you use the Internet on your computers or cellular phones? Choose one of the following answers. Do not count Internet usage for your work.

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. never	374	47.9	533	57.1	5.* DK	0	0.0	0	0.0
2. less than 30 minutes	173	22.2	163	17.5	6.* NA	0	0.0	1	0.1
3. less than 1 hour	100	12.8	120	12.9					
4. more than 1 hour	133	17.1	116	12.4					

<For respondents who answered 4 in Q2>

Total CASI (133) / PAPI (116)

SQ1 Please answer how many hours a day.

CASI	PAPI
3 h. 26 min.	2h. 49 min.

(Average/unit: minutes)

b2s1T

b2s1M

Split A

<For everyone>

[SHOW CARD 3A]

b3TA Q3A We would like to ask about the House of Councilors election.

Some people went to vote, but others could not go for a variety of reasons. Did you vote in the House of Councilors election on July 29th? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (376) / PAPI (472)	CASI		PAPI		
	N	%	N	%	
1. I was planning to vote, but I could not	43	11.4	27	5.7	} To Q4
2. I did not go	30	8.0	60	12.7	
3. I voted on election day	257	68.4	332	70.3	→To SQ1
4. I voted earlier, or by absentee ballot	46	12.2	53	11.2	→To SQ4
5. * I don't remember	0	0.0	0	0.0	} To Q4
6. * DK	0	0.0	0	0.0	
7. * NA	0	0.0	0	0.0	

Split B

<For everyone>

[SHOW CARD 3B]

b3TB Q3B We would like to ask about the House of Councilors election.

Some people went to vote, but others could not go for a variety of reasons. Did you vote in the House of Councilors election on July 29th? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (404) / PAPI (461)	CASI		PAPI		
	N	%	N	%	
1. I voted on election day	297	73.5	332	72.0	→To SQ1
2. I voted earlier, or by absentee ballot.	42	10.4	61	13.2	→To SQ4
3. I abstained	65	16.1	67	14.5	
4. * I don't remember	0	0.0	0	0.0	} To Q4
5. * DK	0	0.0	0	0.0	
6. * NA	0	0.0	1	0.2	

<For those who answered 3 “I voted on election day” in Q3A or 1. “I voted on election day” in Q3B.>

[SHOW CARD 3-1]

b3s1 SQ1 How was the weather when you went to vote? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (554) / PAPI (664)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. Sunny	446	80.5	503	75.8	4. * I don't remember	5	0.9	24	3.6
2. Cloudy	94	17.0	112	16.9	5. * DK	0	0.0	4	0.6
3. Rainy	9	1.6	20	3.0	6. * NA	0	0.0	1	0.2

<For those who answered 3 “I voted on election day” in Q3A or 1. “I voted on election day” in Q3B.>

[SHOW CARD 3-2]

b3s2 SQ2 With whom did you go to the polling site on July 29th? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (554) / PAPI (664)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. No one (alone)	233	42.1	286	43.1	4. * I don't remember	0	0.0	0	0.0
2. Family members	311	56.1	362	54.5	5. * DK	0	0.0	0	0.0
3. Friends or acquaintances	10	1.8	16	2.4	6. * NA	0	0.0	0	0.0

<For those who answered 3 “I voted on election day” in Q3A or 1. “I voted on election day” in Q3B.>

[SHOW CARD 3-3]

b3s3 SQ3 About what time did you go to vote? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (554) / PAPI (664)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. In the morning	310	56.0	367	55.3	5. In the evening	17	3.1	17	2.6
2. Around noon	59	10.6	74	11.1	7. * I don't remember	0	0.0	3	0.5
3. In the afternoon	70	12.6	98	14.8	6. * DK	0	0.0	0	0.0
4. In the early evening	98	17.7	105	15.8	7. * NA	0	0.0	0	0.0

[Notes to interviewer: After SQ3, proceed to SQ5.]

<For those who answered 4 “I voted earlier, or by absentee ballot.” in Q3A or 2. “I voted earlier, or by absentee ballot.” in Q3B.>

[SHOW CARD 3-4]

b3s4 SQ4 What is the main reason you voted earlier, or used the absentee ballot system? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (88) / PAPI (114)	CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%
1. I knew that I had a scheduling conflict on election day (July 29 th).	52	59.1	61	53.5
2. I wanted to vote just in case I cannot go to the polling site on election day (July 29 th).	25	28.4	26	22.8
3. My friends or acquaintances recommended early voting.	0	0.0	1	0.9
4. I happened to go to the municipal office (town hall or village office) for some business.	4	4.5	5	4.4
5. Other reason (specify:)	7	8.0	14	12.3
6. * I don't remember	0	0.0	0	0.0
7. * DK	0	0.0	0	0.0
8. * NA	0	0.0	7	6.1

[Notes to interviewer: After SQ4, proceed to SQ5.]

<For those who answered 3 (Q3A) / 1 (Q3B) "I voted on election day." or 4 (Q3A) / 2 (Q3B) "I voted earlier, or by absentee ballot.">

[SHOW CARD 3-5] * Cards vary by area/regions. Please check the relevant prefecture for the appropriate card.

SQ5. Which candidate did you vote for in the prefectural district? Choose one of the following answers.

b3s5

b3s5C

b3s5P

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* Notes to interviewers: Record the answer code that respondents chose.

* Notes to interviewers: If respondents cannot choose from the list of candidates, record the following codes.

- 701: * Blank vote in the prefectural district
- 702: * Abstention in the prefectural district
- 703: * Don't want to answer
- 704: * Don't remember
- 888: *DK
- 999: * NA

<For those who answered 3 (Q3A) / 1 (Q3B) "I voted on the election day." or 4 (Q3A) / 2 (Q3B) "I voted earlier, or by absentee ballot.">

[SHOW CARD 3-6]

b3s6 SQ6 Did you vote for a candidate or a party in the nationwide proportional representation district? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (642) / PAPI (778)	CASI		PAPI		
	N	%	N	%	
1. Voted for a candidate	212	33.0	197	25.3	} →To SQ7
2. Voted for a party	403	62.8	552	71.0	
3. Did not vote in the proportional representation district'	20	3.1	8	1.0	} →To Q4
	2	0.3	11	1.4	
	0	0.0	1	0.1	
4. * I don't remember	5	0.8	9	1.2	
5. * DK					
6. * NA					

<問3—SQ6で1または2と答えた方に>

<For those who answered 1 "Voted for a candidate" or 2 "Voted for a party" in Q3-SQ6>

[SHOW CARD 3-7] **Randomized answer options in CASI**

* Notes to interviewers: Be careful. The question wording is different depending on the answer to SQ6.

b3s7

SQ7 <For those who answered 1. "Voted for a candidate" in SQ6>

Which party's candidate did you vote for? Choose one of the following answers.

<For those who answered 2 "Vote for a party" in SQ6>

What party did you vote for? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (642) / PAPI (749)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%

1. SDP	35	5.7	39	5.2	7. * Blank vote in the PR	1	0.2	1	0.1
2. CGP	56	9.1	64	8.5	district	9	1.5	41	5.5
3. JCP	34	5.5	44	5.9	8. * Don't want to answer	1	0.2	9	1.2
4. LDP	182	29.6	215	28.7	9. * I don't remember	1	0.2	1	0.1
5. DPJ	264	42.9	303	40.5	10. * DK	0	0.0	4	0.5
6. another party	32	5.2	28	3.7	11. * NA				

<For all respondents>

[SHOW CARD 4]

Q4

Some people often try to persuade their friends/acquaintances, family and relatives to vote for a candidate or party that they support. Did you receive a request from your friends/acquaintances, family and relatives to vote for a particular candidate or party in this House of Councilors Election? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI		
	N	%	N	%	
1. Yes	307	39.4	353	37.8	→To SQ1
2. No	470	60.3	575	61.6	
3. * I don't remember	1	0.1	3	0.3	→To Q5
4. * DK	0	0.0	2	0.2	
5. * NA	2	0.3	0	0.0	

[SHOW CARD 4-1] Randomized answer options in CASI

SQ1 For which party or candidate did they ask you to vote for? Please choose all options that apply. (multiple answers)

Total CASI (307)/ PAPI (353)	CASI		PAPI						
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. LDP	118	38.4	128	36.3	6. another party	18	5.9	10	2.8
2. DPJ	78	25.4	83	23.5	7. I don't want to	3	1.0	9	2.5
3. CGP	160	52.1	184	52.1	answer	1	0.3	5	1.4
4. JCP	29	9.4	36	10.2	8. I don't remember	5	1.6	1	0.3
5. SDP	11	3.6	20	5.7	9. * DK	3	1.0	0	0.0
					10. * NA				

<For all respondents>

[SHOW CARD, 5-1st and 2nd cards] **Randomization of evaluation items in CASI**

Q5 How much do you agree with each statement below with respect to this House of Councilors election? For each statement, choose one of the following answers.

[Notes to interviewers: Although each card shows the items of A) to I), please read them one by one.]

(※CASI 5,6 =-8)		1		2		3		4		5		6 (-8)	
Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)		agree		Somewhat agree		somewhat disagree		disagree		* I don't remember / I don't know		* NA / I don't want to answer	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
b5a	A) I thought my vote could influence the way Japanese politics work. →	CASI	155	19.9	256	32.8	234	30.0	128	16.4		7	0.9
		PAPI	166	17.8	315	33.8	252	27.0	182	19.5	17	1	0.1
b5b	B) I thought my vote could influence the result of the election. →	CASI	155	19.9	249	31.9	213	27.3	156	20.0		7	0.9
		PAPI	162	17.4	299	32.0	259	27.8	193	20.7	19	1	0.1
b5c	C) The result of this election could potentially change the future course of Japan. →	CASI	223	28.6	308	39.5	164	21.0	74	9.5		11	1.4
		PAPI	273	29.3	322	34.5	202	21.7	102	10.9	32	2	0.2
b5d	D) The result of this election could potentially change my daily life. →	CASI	151	19.4	228	29.2	251	32.2	144	18.5		6	0.8
		PAPI	119	12.8	263	28.2	297	31.8	220	23.6	33	1	0.1
b5e	E) The party I intended to vote for was likely to perform well in the election. →	CASI	191	24.5	248	31.8	174	22.3	161	20.6		6	0.8
		PAPI	228	24.4	213	22.8	221	23.7	229	24.5	39	3	0.3
b5f	F) The difference between different political parties' positions was clear. →	CASI	241	30.9	267	34.2	188	24.1	74	9.5		10	1.3
		PAPI	328	35.2	300	32.2	178	19.1	68	7.3	57	2	0.2
b5g	G) It was clear which candidate was likely to win even before election day. →	CASI	154	19.7	274	35.1	193	24.7	151	19.4		8	1.0
		PAPI	186	19.9	254	27.2	221	23.7	193	20.7	77	2	0.2
b5h	H) I had some important business on election day. →	CASI	168	21.5	93	11.9	110	14.1	400	51.3		9	1.2
		PAPI	194	20.8	74	7.9	99	10.6	557	59.7	8	1	0.1
b5i	I) I thought it was too troublesome or time consuming to go to the voting booth. →	CASI	57	7.3	92	11.8	149	19.1	475	60.9		7	0.9
		PAPI	40	4.3	67	7.2	113	12.1	701	75.1	10	2	0.2

[SHOW CARD 6]

b6 **Q6** Changing to another topic, we are going to ask you about Japanese politics in general.

Do you approve or disapprove of the current cabinet? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%
1. approve	289	37.1	331	35.5
2. disapprove	468	60.0	516	55.3
3. * DK	18	2.3	76	8.1
4. * NA / I don't want to answer	5	0.6	10	1.1

[SHOW CARD 7]

b7

Q7. Are you interested in general political developments and politicians' behaviors? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. interested	281	36.0	335	35.9	4. Not interested	46	5.9	44	4.7
2. somewhat interested	322	41.3	395	42.3	5. * DK	2	0.3	4	0.4
3. somewhat uninterested	128	16.4	155	16.6	6. * NA / I don't want to answer	1	0.1	0	0.0

[SHOW CARD 8(1)] **Randomized evaluation items in CASI**

Q8 (1) We are now going to ask about government policies in the following 11 categories. **How much are you interested in** each of these? Please choose one of the following answers.

[Notes to interviewers: Although each card shows policy of a) to k), please read them one by one.]

(*CASI 5, 6 =-8)		1		2		3		4		5		6 (-8)	
Total CASI (000) / PAPI (933)		interested		somewhat interested		not so interested		not interested		* DK		* NA / I don't want to answer	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
a) defense/ foreign policy	CASI	358	45.9	237	30.4	147	18.8	35	4.5			3	0.4
	PAPI	321	34.4	367	39.3	175	18.8	59	6.3	11	1.2	0	0.0
b) security/ law and order	CASI	418	53.6	248	31.8	85	10.9	23	2.9			6	0.8
	PAPI	400	42.9	345	37.0	142	15.2	37	4.0	9	1.0	0	0.0
c) economy	CASI	410	52.6	270	34.6	76	9.7	20	2.6			4	0.5
	PAPI	476	51.0	314	33.7	109	11.7	27	2.9	7	0.8	0	0.0
d) welfare	CASI	489	62.7	206	26.4	65	8.3	16	2.1			4	0.5
	PAPI	576	61.7	264	28.3	76	8.1	14	1.5	3	0.3	0	0.0
e) environment	CASI	401	51.4	264	33.8	87	11.2	22	2.8			6	0.8
	PAPI	490	52.5	317	34.0	92	9.9	30	3.2	4	0.4	0	0.0
f) education	CASI	421	54.0	253	32.4	77	9.9	26	3.3			3	0.4
	PAPI	505	54.1	264	28.3	122	13.1	37	4.0	5	0.5	0	0.0
g) women's status	CASI	227	29.1	325	41.7	173	22.2	51	6.5			4	0.5
	PAPI	234	25.1	387	41.5	249	26.7	53	5.7	10	1.1	0	0.0
h) local gov't autonomy	CASI	332	42.6	314	40.3	104	13.3	26	3.3			4	0.5
	PAPI	340	36.4	356	38.2	180	19.3	48	5.1	9	1.0	0	0.0
i) constitutional revision	CASI	368	47.2	231	29.6	126	16.2	50	6.4			5	0.6
	PAPI	299	32.0	299	32.0	235	25.2	73	7.8	27	2.9	0	0.0
j) reform of bureacrats' "amakudari" (retirement of high officials to private sector positions)	CASI	465	59.6	196	25.1	80	10.3	37	4.7			2	0.3
	PAPI	491	52.6	233	25.0	145	15.5	57	6.1	7	0.8	0	0.0
k) / Pension problem	CASI	477	61.2	207	26.5	72	9.2	20	2.6			4	0.5
	PAPI	700	75.0	177	19.0	40	4.3	14	1.5	2	0.2	0	0.0

[SHOW CARD 8(2)] **Randomized evaluation items in CASI**

Q8 (2) We just asked about your interest, but let us now ask **how important do you think each of these policy categories is.**

Please choose one of the following answers.

[Notes to interviewers: Although the each card shows policy of a) to k), please read them one by one.]

(* CASI 5, 6 =-8)		1		2		3		4		5		6 (-8)	
Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)		important		Somewhat important		Not very important		Not important		* DK		* NA / I don't want to answer	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
a) defense/ foreign policy	CASI	383	49.1	262	33.6	101	12.9	26	3.3			8	1.0
	PAPI	489	52.4	323	34.6	84	9.0	20	2.1	16	1.7	1	0.1
b) security/ law and order	CASI	467	59.9	248	31.8	51	6.5	9	1.2			5	0.6
	PAPI	520	55.7	321	34.4	65	7.0	13	1.4	14	1.5	0	0.0
c) economy	CASI	477	61.2	239	30.6	52	6.7	8	1.0			4	0.5
	PAPI	582	62.4	285	30.5	50	5.4	6	0.6	10	1.1	0	0.0
d) welfare	CASI	527	67.6	201	25.8	36	4.6	10	1.3			6	0.8
	PAPI	645	69.1	227	24.3	47	5.0	9	1.0	5	0.5	0	0.0
e) environment	CASI	446	57.2	251	32.2	67	8.6	9	1.2			7	0.9
	PAPI	574	61.5	285	30.5	57	6.1	10	1.1	7	0.8	0	0.0
f) education	CASI	487	62.4	235	30.1	40	5.1	13	1.7			5	0.6
	PAPI	571	61.2	268	28.7	69	7.4	16	1.7	9	1.0	0	0.0
g) women's status	CASI	231	29.6	336	43.1	171	21.9	36	4.6			6	0.8
	PAPI	271	29.0	411	44.1	196	21.0	39	4.2	16	1.7	0	0.0
h) local gov't autonomy	CASI	369	47.3	315	40.4	75	9.6	16	2.1			5	0.6
	PAPI	423	45.3	353	37.8	118	12.6	23	2.5	16	1.7	0	0.0
i) constitutional revision	CASI	413	52.9	222	28.5	109	14.0	30	3.8			6	0.8
	PAPI	355	38.0	312	33.4	176	18.9	55	5.9	35	3.8	0	0.0
j) reform of bureacrats' "amakudari" (retirement of high officials to private sector positions)	CASI	448	57.4	199	25.5	98	12.6	28	3.6			7	0.9
	PAPI	479	51.3	269	28.8	124	13.3	42	4.5	17	1.8	2	0.2
k) / Pension problem	CASI	537	68.8	179	22.9	43	5.5	15	1.9			6	0.8
	PAPI	749	80.3	144	15.4	22	2.4	12	1.3	6	0.6	0	0.0

b8b8

[SHOW CARD 9]

Q9 Do you think the current cabinet is doing a good job overall? Choose one of the following answers.

b8b9

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. doing a good job	48	6.2	52	5.6	4. not doing well at all	133	17.1	130	13.9
2. doing a fairly good job	216	27.7	313	33.5	5. * DK	14	1.8	35	3.8
3. not doing very well	368	47.2	401	43.0	6. * NA	1	0.1	2	0.2

b8b10

[SHOW CARD 10] **Randomized evaluation items in CASI**

Q10 Next, I will read to you three statements about politics. Do you agree or disagree with these them? For each statement, choose one of the following answers.

[Notes to interviewers: Although each card shows items of a) to c), please read them one by one.]

(* CASI 5, 6 =-8)	1	2	3	4	5	6 (-8)
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b8b11

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)		agree		somewhat agree		Somewhat disagree		disagree		* DK		* NA/I don't want to answer	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
A) <u>Parties</u> reflect ordinary citizens' views →	CASI	193	24.7	392	50.3	150	19.2	29	3.7			16	2.1
	PAPI	248	26.6	444	47.6	156	16.7	31	3.3	54	5.8	0	0.0
B) <u>Election</u> reflect ordinary citizens' views →	CASI	381	48.8	329	42.2	44	5.6	17	2.2			9	1.2
	PAPI	469	50.3	361	38.7	69	7.4	11	1.2	23	2.5	0	0.0
C) <u>The Diet</u> reflect ordinary citizens' views →	CASI	231	29.6	380	48.7	129	16.5	28	3.6			12	1.5
	PAPI	272	29.2	406	43.5	174	18.6	28	3.0	52	5.6	1	0.1

[SHOW CARD 11for items (1)-(3)]

Q11 (1) The terms conservative and progressive are often used to express one's political position. If "0" is most progressive and "10" is most conservative, where would you place yourself on this scale?

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)		CASI		PAPI	
		N	%	N	%
0. Progressive	↑ ----- ↓	13	1.7	11	1.2
1.		12	1.5	6	0.6
2.		25	3.2	27	2.9
3.		76	9.7	80	8.6
4.		88	11.3	78	8.4
5. Midpoint		363	46.5	473	50.7
6.		59	7.6	82	8.8
7.		62	7.9	58	6.2
8.		46	5.9	50	5.4
9.		7	0.9	16	1.7
10. conservative		19	2.4	10	1.1
11. * DK		8	1.0	40	4.3
12. * NA		2	0.3	2	0.2

(2) Where do you think **the LDP** is located? Please indicate a number from 0 to 10 similar to the previous question.

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)		CASI		PAPI	
		N	%	N	%
0. progressive	↑ ----- ↓	6	0.8	2	0.2
1.		7	0.9	7	0.8
2.		10	1.3	12	1.3
3.		38	4.9	40	4.3
4.		39	5.0	36	3.9
5. midpoint		162	20.8	159	17.0
6.		76	9.7	60	6.4
7.		126	16.2	124	13.3
8.		130	16.7	178	19.1
9.		80	10.3	101	10.8
10. conservative		88	11.3	131	14.0
11. * DK		14	1.8	77	8.3

12. * NA	4	0.5	6	0.6
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(3) Then what about **the DPJ**?

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%
0. progressive	6	0.8	8	0.9
1.	18	2.3	12	1.3
2.	27	3.5	34	3.6
3.	84	10.8	102	10.9
4.	157	20.1	146	15.6
5. midpoint	247	31.7	295	31.6
6.	102	13.1	96	10.3
7.	66	8.5	81	8.7
8.	27	3.5	49	5.3
9.	11	1.4	14	1.5
10. conservative	12	1.5	6	0.6
11. * DK	21	2.7	86	9.2
12. * NA	2	0.3	4	0.4

b1bb

[SHOW CARD 12] **Randomed evaluation items in CASI**

Q12 Generally speaking, how much do you trust the organizations and groups listed here? For each organization (A) through (g), please choose a number between 0 and 10 point, where "0" means "least trustworthy" and 10 means "most trustworthy."

[Notes to interviewers: Although each card shows items of a) to g), please read them one by one.]

(* CASI 12=-8)

Total
CASI (780) / PAPI (933)

				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
				least trustworthy					neutral					most trustworthy	* DK	(-8) * NA / I don't want to answer
					←											→
b12a	(A) Mass media (TV, newspaper, etc.)	→ CASI	N	22	26	49	89	84	274	65	74	59	12	20		6
			%	2.8	3.3	6.3	11.4	10.8	35.1	8.3	9.5	7.6	1.5	2.6		0.8
		→ PAPI	N	22	16	49	94	65	322	78	110	107	31	33	6	0
			%	2.4	1.7	5.3	10.1	7.0	34.5	8.4	11.8	11.5	3.3	3.5	0.6	0.0
b12b	(B) Economic organizations (labor union, business federation, etc.)	→ CASI	N	28	42	54	101	86	320	42	36	35	8	10		18
			%	3.6	5.4	6.9	12.9	11.0	41.0	5.4	4.6	4.5	1.0	1.3		2.3
		→ PAPI	N	24	12	50	114	88	357	65	80	48	12	9	73	1
			%	2.6	1.3	5.4	12.2	9.4	38.3	7.0	8.6	5.1	1.3	1.0	7.8	0.1
b12c	(C) Public institutions (Police, hospital, schools, etc.)	→ CASI	N	15	23	37	71	60	227	76	106	94	27	40		4
			%	1.9	2.9	4.7	9.1	7.7	29.1	9.7	13.6	12.1	3.5	5.1		0.5
		→ PAPI	N	11	10	28	70	64	318	82	129	121	43	49	8	0
			%	1.2	1.1	3.0	7.5	6.9	34.1	8.8	13.8	13.0	4.6	5.3	0.9	0.0
b12d	(D) National judicial organizations (Courts)	→ CASI	N	10	32	19	62	42	263	61	85	104	42	46		14
			%	1.3	4.1	2.4	7.9	5.4	33.7	7.8	10.9	13.3	5.4	5.9		1.8
		→ PAPI	N	9	9	22	44	26	242	77	131	177	67	71	57	1
			%	1.0	1.0	2.4	4.7	2.8	25.9	8.3	14.0	19.0	7.2	7.6	6.1	0.1
b12e	(E) National political institutions (election, political parties, The Diet?, etc.)	→ CASI	N	23	35	42	107	86	289	63	52	37	14	18		14
			%	2.9	4.5	5.4	13.7	11.0	37.1	8.1	6.7	4.7	1.8	2.3		1.8
		→ PAPI	N	12	11	31	114	85	336	70	108	98	21	23	24	0
			%	1.3	1.2	3.3	12.2	9.1	36.0	7.5	11.6	10.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	0.0
b12f	(F) National administrative agencies (national government/ bureaucratic agencies)	→ CASI	N	30	42	61	93	85	295	52	55	33	10	10		14
			%	3.8	5.4	7.8	11.9	10.9	37.8	6.7	7.1	4.2	1.3	1.3		1.8
		→ PAPI	N	26	19	54	123	83	314	69	86	75	17	16	51	0
			%	2.8	2.0	5.8	13.2	8.9	33.7	7.4	9.2	8.0	1.8	1.7	5.5	0.0
b12g	(G) Local governments	→ CASI	N	17	22	24	63	70	282	68	77	79	30	42		6
			%	2.2	2.8	3.1	8.1	9.0	36.2	8.7	9.9	10.1	3.8	5.4		0.8
		→ PAPI	N	10	9	22	56	73	330	83	126	134	32	50	7	1
			%	1.1	1.0	2.4	6.0	7.8	35.4	8.9	13.5	14.4	3.4	5.4	0.8	0.1

[SHOW CARD 13] **Randomized evaluation items in CASI**

Q13 What do you think about the statements below? For each statement, please choose one of the following answers.

[Notes to interviewers: Although each card shows items of A) to F), please read them one by one.]

(*CASI 4, 5=-8)		0 agree		1 somewhat agree		2 somewhat disagree		3 disagree		4 * DK		5 (-8) * NA / I don't want to answer	
Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
A) Most people are trustworthy →	CASI	49	6.3	366	46.9	286	36.7	74	9.5			5	0.6
	PAPI	73	7.8	490	52.5	288	30.9	74	7.9	8	0.9	0	0.0
B) Most people would reciprocate trust →	CASI	179	22.9	451	57.8	122	15.6	22	2.8			6	0.8
	PAPI	189	20.3	497	53.3	191	20.5	44	4.7	12	1.3	0	0.0
C) You cannot be too careful in any relationship with others →	CASI	149	19.1	384	49.2	218	27.9	23	2.9			6	0.8
	PAPI	231	24.8	417	44.7	233	25.0	39	4.2	12	1.3	1	0.1
D) If you are not careful, others would take advantage of you. →	CASI	236	30.3	367	47.1	153	19.6	18	2.3			6	0.8
	PAPI	267	28.6	410	43.9	213	22.8	35	3.8	7	0.8	1	0.1
E) Kindness toward others will eventually be beneficial to yourself. →	CASI	222	28.5	393	50.4	138	17.7	24	3.1			3	0.4
	PAPI	251	26.9	422	45.2	203	21.8	48	5.1	8	0.9	1	0.1
F) Kindness toward others would bring rewards to yourself. →	CASI	145	18.6	400	51.3	204	26.2	25	3.2			6	0.8
	PAPI	167	17.9	443	47.5	257	27.5	56	6.0	10	1.1	0	0.0

Split A

Q14 A Which of the following goals do you think are important for Japan for the next 10 years? Please choose the two most important goals from each cluster.

* Notes to interviewers: Make sure that respondents choose two items in this question. If they cannot possibly choose two, then record "5. * DK" or "6. *NA" and proceed to the next question.

[SHOW CARD 14A-Group1] **Randomized response options in CASI**

[Group 1] First, which goal do you think is **the most important**?

Then, which goals do you think is **the second most important**?

Total CASI (376) / PAPI (472)	b14TAa1 Most important				b14TAa2 Second most important			
	CASI		PAPI		CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. Maintain a high rate of economic growth	96	25.5	214	45.3	107	28.5	105	22.2
2. Make sure that this country has strong defense forces	20	5.3	26	5.5	19	5.1	58	12.3
3. See that the people have more say in how things get decided at work and in their communities	142	37.8	154	32.6	120	31.9	129	27.3
4. Try to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	110	29.3	62	13.1	116	30.9	158	33.5
5. * I don't understand the meaning of these response options.	2	0.5	1	0.2	3	0.8	0	0.0
6. * I don't know which response option I should choose	6	1.6	13	2.8	10	2.7	15	3.2
7. * NA	0	0.0	2	0.4	1	0.3	7	1.5

[SHOW CARD 14A-Group 2] **Randomized response options in CASI**

[Group 2] From this cluster, which goal do you think is the **most important**?

Then, which goal do you think is **the second most important**?

Total CASI (376) / PAPI (472)	b14TAB1 Most important				b14TAB2 Second most important			
	CASI		PAPI		CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. Maintain order in the nation	98	26.1	140	29.7	122	32.4	129	27.3
2. Give the people more say in important government decisions	132	35.1	136	28.8	120	31.9	131	27.8
3. Keep prices stable	119	31.6	163	34.5	88	23.4	132	28.0
4. Protect freedom of speech	21	5.6	19	4.0	36	9.6	60	12.7
5. * I don't understand the meaning of these response options.	2	0.5	1	0.2	2	0.5	2	0.4
6. * I don't know which response option to choose	3	0.8	10	2.1	7	1.9	9	1.9
7. * NA	1	0.3	3	0.6	1	0.3	9	1.9

[SHOW CARD 14A-Group 3] **Randomized response options in CASI**

[Group 3] From this cluster, which goal do you think is the **most important**?

Then, which goal do you think is **the second most important**?

Total CASI (376) / PAPI (472)	b14TAc1 Most important				b14TAc2 Second			
	CASI		PAPI		CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%

	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. Maintain a stable economy	127	33.8	202	42.8	105	27.9	121	25.6
2. Progress toward a less impersonal, more humane society	104	27.7	128	27.1	88	23.4	113	23.9
3. Fight against crime	115	30.6	109	23.1	131	34.8	163	34.5
4. Progress toward a society where ideas are more important than money	26	6.9	21	4.4	47	12.5	58	12.3
5. * I don't understand the meaning these response options.	1	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.3	0	0.0
6. * I don't know which response option I should choose	2	0.5	8	1.7	2	0.5	12	2.5
7. * NA	1	0.3	3	0.6	2	0.5	5	1.1

[SHOW CARD 14A-1] **Randomized response options in CASI**

SQ1 Among the 12 goals shown in clusters 1 through 3, which one do you think is **the most important**? And which one do you think is **the second most important**? And finally, which one is the **least important**?

* Notes to interviewers: Make sure that respondents choose three items in this question. However, even if their answers to the "most important" and the "second most important" items are "13. *DK" or "14. *NA", still ask the "least important" item, because they may still be able to identify this item.

b14TAs1

b14TAs2

b14TAs3

(* CASI 13-15=-8) Total CASI (376) / PAPI (472)	Most important				second most important				Least important			
	CASI		PAPI		CASI		PAPI		CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
1. Maintain a high rate of economic growth	44	11.7	112	23.7	30	8.0	39	8.3	29	7.7	19	4.0
2. Make sure that this country has strong defense forces	10	2.7	12	2.5	13	3.5	25	5.3	132	35.1	109	23.1
3. See that the people have more say in how things get decided at work and in their communities	28	7.4	40	8.5	30	8.0	39	8.3	17	4.5	14	3.0
4. Try to make our cities and countryside more beautiful	38	10.1	26	5.5	20	5.3	22	4.7	20	5.3	32	6.8
5. Maintain order in the nation	25	6.6	33	7.0	29	7.7	51	10.8	6	1.6	6	1.3
6. Give the people more say in important government decisions	39	10.4	35	7.4	32	8.5	25	5.3	13	3.5	13	2.8
7. Keep prices stable	31	8.2	44	9.3	44	11.7	72	15.3	5	1.3	10	2.1
8. Protect freedom of speech	9	2.4	4	0.8	6	1.6	20	4.2	42	11.2	41	8.7
9. Maintain a stable economy	45	12.0	51	10.8	48	12.8	51	10.8	3	0.8	3	0.6
10. Progress toward a less impersonal, more humane society	48	12.8	50	10.6	42	11.2	44	9.3	8	2.1	5	1.1
11. Fight against crime	45	12.0	46	9.7	60	16.0	58	12.3	4	1.1	1	0.2
12. Progress toward a society where ideas are more important than money	11	2.9	9	1.9	18	4.8	13	2.8	69	18.4	107	22.7
13. * I don't understand the meaning of these response options.			1	0.2			0	0.0			1	0.2
14. * I don't know which response option I should choose			8	1.7			10	2.1			86	18.2
15. * NA (-8)	3	0.8	1	0.2	4	1.1	3	0.6	28	7.4	25	5.3

Split B

[SHOW CARD 14B]

Q14B

How important do you think each of the following goals is for Japan for the next 10 years? Please indicate a number on the scale of 0 through 10 point, where "0" means "not important at all" and "10" means the "very important."

[Notes to interviewers: Although each card shows the following items from (A) to (L), please read them one by one.]

[Notes to interviewers: Record 11 for "I don't understand the meaning of the these response options.", 12 for "I don't know which response option I should choose", and 13 for "NA / I don't want to answer."]

(* CASI 11-13=-8)

Total
CASI (404) / PAPI (461)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Not important at all					Midpoint					Very important		* I don't know which response option I should choose * I don't understand the meaning of these response options.	* NA/ I don't want to answer (-8)
	↖									↗			
6	12	6	10	15	115	32	45	65	21	68			9
1.5	3.0	1.5	2.5	3.7	28.5	7.9	11.1	16.1	5.2	16.8			2.2
1	1	4	10	9	95	27	82	103	20	100	7	1	1
0.2	0.2	0.9	2.2	2.0	20.6	5.9	17.8	22.3	4.3	21.7	1.5	0.2	0.2
13	15	12	37	23	154	23	35	31	15	40			6
3.2	3.7	3.0	9.2	5.7	38.1	5.7	8.7	7.7	3.7	9.9			1.5
10	6	18	37	24	141	45	53	53	19	44	8	2	1
2.2	1.3	3.9	8.0	5.2	30.6	9.8	11.5	11.5	4.1	9.5	1.7	0.4	0.2
5	11	1	12	5	93	47	49	64	33	77			7
1.2	2.7	0.2	3.0	1.2	23.0	11.6	12.1	15.8	8.2	19.1			1.7
0	3	2	5	6	84	34	71	117	41	87	6	4	1
0.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.3	18.2	7.4	15.4	25.4	8.9	18.9	1.3	0.9	0.2
2	11	5	14	4	61	29	49	81	35	109			4
0.5	2.7	1.2	3.5	1.0	15.1	7.2	12.1	20.0	8.7	27.0			1.0
0	2	1	4	4	60	28	71	126	38	124	3	0	0
0.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	13.0	6.1	15.4	27.3	8.2	26.9	0.7	0.0	0.0
7	6	4	5	7	65	19	37	67	44	137			6
1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	16.1	4.7	9.2	16.6	10.9	33.9			1.5
0	0	1	3	1	54	28	65	103	44	153	7	2	0
0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	11.7	6.1	14.1	22.3	9.5	33.2	1.5	0.4	0.0
8	7	2	8	3	59	22	40	68	42	138			7
2.0	1.7	0.5	2.0	0.7	14.6	5.4	9.9	16.8	10.4	34.2			1.7
0	0	2	3	2	30	16	63	113	55	168	7	2	0
0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	6.5	3.5	13.7	24.5	11.9	36.4	1.5	0.4	0.0
5	7	3	1	8	49	14	47	65	48	152			5
1.2	1.7	0.7	0.2	2.0	12.1	3.5	11.6	16.1	11.9	37.6			1.2
0	0	2	4	0	51	15	52	90	46	200	1	0	0
0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	11.1	3.3	11.3	19.5	10.0	43.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
5	6	4	4	7	103	14	46	71	35	103			6
1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	25.5	3.5	11.4	17.6	8.7	25.5			1.5
0	0	4	4	5	103	24	60	84	36	135	5	1	0
0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	22.3	5.2	13.0	18.2	7.8	29.3	1.1	0.2	0.0
6	5	4	4	3	35	16	44	87	46	151			3
1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	8.7	4.0	10.9	21.5	11.4	37.4			0.7
0	0	1	2	1	39	12	62	105	47	189	2	1	0
0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	8.5	2.6	13.4	22.8	10.2	41.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
6	5	2	4	4	55	22	44	76	44	135			7
1.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	13.6	5.4	10.9	18.8	10.9	33.4			1.7
0	0	1	1	2	45	17	60	116	40	173	4	2	0
0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	9.8	3.7	13.0	25.2	8.7	37.5	0.9	0.4	0.0

b14TBk

(K) Fight against crime →	CASI	N	8	7	1	7	1	16	3	9	48	64	235			5
		%	2.0	1.7	0.2	1.7	0.2	4.0	0.7	2.2	11.9	15.8	58.2			1.2
	PAPI	N	0	0	1	2	0	11	7	27	67	45	299	1	1	0
		%	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	2.4	1.5	5.9	14.5	9.8	64.9	0.2	0.2	0.0
(L) Progress toward a society where ideas are more important than money →	CASI	N	7	10	4	9	13	147	38	37	48	27	57			7
		%	1.7	2.5	1.0	2.2	3.2	36.4	9.4	9.2	11.9	6.7	14.1			1.7
	PAPI	N	1	1	0	9	9	114	34	73	89	27	94	9	1	0
		%	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.0	2.0	24.7	7.4	15.8	19.3	5.9	20.4	2.0	0.2	0.0

b14TBl

[SHOW CARD 15—1st and 2nd card] Randomized items in CASI

Q15 Have you ever engaged in any of the activities listed below? And would you like to continue or try these activities in the future? Please choose one answer for each activity.

"How about "voting in an election"?"

(1) Have you ever done this before? (Choose one)

(2) Would you like to continue or try doing it in the future? (Choose one)

* Notes to interviewers: In a similar manner, ask (1) --> (2) for B), then ask (1) --> (2) for C), etc. up to P). Although each card shows the following items from A) to P), please read them one by one. But don't read the answer options.

(1) Have you ever...

(* CASI 4,5=-8)		1		2		3		4		5 (-8)	
Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)		many times		Once or twice		Never		* DK		* NA / I don't want to answer	
		N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
A) voted in an election	→ CASI	534	68.5	180	23.1	63	8.1			3	0.4
	PAPI	891	95.5	29	3.1	12	1.3	0	0.0	1	0.1
B) stood for office	→ CASI	8	1.0	7	0.9	759	97.3			6	0.8
	PAPI	4	0.4	5	0.5	918	98.4	4	0.4	2	0.2
C) helped with election campaigning	→ CASI	154	19.7	116	14.9	506	64.9			4	0.5
	PAPI	138	14.8	128	13.7	665	71.3	2	0.2	0	0.0
D) asked friends to vote for a candidate/party	→ CASI	123	15.8	92	11.8	559	71.7			6	0.8
	PAPI	137	14.7	87	9.3	706	75.7	3	0.3	0	0.0
E) joined a <i>koenkai</i>	→ CASI	129	16.5	93	11.9	553	70.9			5	0.6
	PAPI	146	15.6	90	9.6	694	74.4	3	0.3	0	0.0
F) joined a political party	→ CASI	67	8.6	34	4.4	673	86.3			6	0.8
	PAPI	36	3.9	39	4.2	852	91.3	6	0.6	0	0.0
G) supported a political party (through donations/subscription to party's publications)	→ CASI	86	11.0	59	7.6	628	80.5			7	0.9
	PAPI	69	7.4	54	5.8	808	86.6	2	0.2	0	0.0
H) attended political meetings organized by parties/politicians	→ CASI	168	21.5	159	20.4	449	57.6			4	0.5
	PAPI	179	19.2	163	17.5	588	63.0	2	0.2	1	0.1
I) written to or call a national/local representative	→ CASI	43	5.5	33	4.2	698	89.5			6	0.8
	PAPI	42	4.5	18	1.9	870	93.2	3	0.3	0	0.0
J) consulted at city hall	→ CASI	127	16.3	136	17.4	512	65.6			5	0.6
	PAPI	84	9.0	96	10.3	749	80.3	4	0.4	0	0.0
K) signed petitions	→ CASI	268	34.4	171	21.9	333	42.7			8	1.0
	PAPI	242	25.9	196	21.0	491	52.6	3	0.3	1	0.1
L) taken part in demonstrations/rallies	→ CASI	94	12.1	61	7.8	619	79.4			6	0.8
	PAPI	70	7.5	73	7.8	786	84.2	3	0.3	1	0.1
M) voted in a referendum	→ CASI	121	15.5	68	8.7	572	73.3			19	2.4
	PAPI	83	8.9	65	7.0	745	79.8	37	4.0	3	0.3
N) taken part in volunteer or neighborhood activities	→ CASI	268	34.4	181	23.2	325	41.7			6	0.8
	PAPI	285	30.5	162	17.4	483	51.8	3	0.3	0	0.0
O) played an active role in <i>jichikai</i> activities	→ CASI	262	33.6	193	24.7	319	40.9			6	0.8
	PAPI	306	32.8	191	20.5	434	46.5	2	0.2	0	0.0
P) submitted your opinion through the "public comment" system	→ CASI	33	4.2	38	4.9	674	86.4			35	4.5
	PAPI	30	3.2	55	5.9	730	78.2	115	12.3	3	0.3

(2) In the future...

(* CASI 4, 5=-8)			1		2		3		4		5 (-8)	
Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)			Would like to do it (would continue doing it)		Neither of them		Would rather notto be involved with it		* DK		* NA / I don't want to answer	
			N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
A) vote in an election	→	CASI	629	80.6	82	10.5	65	8.3			4	0.5
		PAPI	858	92.0	58	6.2	13	1.4	2	0.2	2	0.2
B) stand for office	→	CASI	16	2.1	124	15.9	631	80.9			9	1.2
		PAPI	5	0.5	33	3.5	885	94.9	5	0.5	5	0.5
C) help with election campaigning	→	CASI	89	11.4	244	31.3	441	56.5			6	0.8
		PAPI	79	8.5	175	18.8	667	71.5	9	1.0	3	0.3
D) ask friends to vote for a candidate/party	→	CASI	89	11.4	193	24.7	494	63.3			4	0.5
		PAPI	82	8.8	130	13.9	712	76.3	7	0.8	2	0.2
E) join a <i>koenkai</i>	→	CASI	59	7.6	222	28.5	493	63.2			6	0.8
		PAPI	74	7.9	143	15.3	706	75.7	7	0.8	3	0.3
F) join a political party	→	CASI	38	4.9	183	23.5	552	70.8			7	0.9
		PAPI	19	2.0	71	7.6	834	89.4	7	0.8	2	0.2
G) support a political party (through donations/subscription to party's publications)	→	CASI	66	8.5	203	26.0	504	64.6			7	0.9
		PAPI	38	4.1	106	11.4	778	83.4	8	0.9	3	0.3
H) attend political meetings organized by party/politician	→	CASI	145	18.6	258	33.1	372	47.7			5	0.6
		PAPI	115	12.3	209	22.4	601	64.4	5	0.5	3	0.3
I) write to or call a national/local representative	→	CASI	83	10.6	243	31.2	449	57.6			5	0.6
		PAPI	33	3.5	116	12.4	776	83.2	6	0.6	2	0.2
J) consult at city hall	→	CASI	355	45.5	216	27.7	204	26.2			5	0.6
		PAPI	111	11.9	236	25.3	575	61.6	9	1.0	2	0.2
K) sign petitions	→	CASI	247	31.7	296	37.9	229	29.4			8	1.0
		PAPI	198	21.2	284	30.4	439	47.1	10	1.1	2	0.2
L) take part in demonstrations/rallies	→	CASI	61	7.8	190	24.4	523	67.1			6	0.8
		PAPI	39	4.2	132	14.1	754	80.8	5	0.5	3	0.3
M) vote in a referendum	→	CASI	310	39.7	236	30.3	217	27.8			17	2.2
		PAPI	175	18.8	229	24.5	481	51.6	43	4.6	5	0.5
N) take part in volunteer or neighborhood activities	→	CASI	360	46.2	266	34.1	147	18.8			7	0.9
		PAPI	309	33.1	257	27.5	353	37.8	13	1.4	1	0.1
O) play an active role in <i>jichikai</i> activities	→	CASI	251	32.2	300	38.5	222	28.5			7	0.9
		PAPI	254	27.2	306	32.8	365	39.1	7	0.8	1	0.1
P) submit your opinion through the "public comment" system	→	CASI	100	12.8	268	34.4	381	48.8			31	4.0
		PAPI	44	4.7	191	20.5	597	64.0	96	10.3	5	0.5

<For all respondents>

[SHOW CARD 16]

b16 Q16 By the way, do you usually feel close to any party?

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI		
	N	%	N	%	
1. Yes	257	32.9	367	39.3	→SQ1
2. No	517	66.3	557	59.7	→SQ4
3. * DK	4	0.5	5	0.5	} Q17
4. * NA	2	0.3	4	0.4	

<For those who answered 1 in Q16>

[SHOW CARD 16-1] Randomized response options in CASI

SQ1 Which party is that? Please name all parties that apply. (M.A.)

Total CASI (257)/ PAPI (367)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. LDP	132	51.4	189	51.5	5. SDP	22	8.6	19	5.2
2. DPJ	121	47.1	135	36.8	6. another party	12	4.7	8	2.2
3. CGP	48	18.7	54	14.7	7. * DK	2	0.8	0	0.0
4. JCP	31	12.1	35	9.5	8. * NA / I don't want to answer	1	0.4	11	3.0

<For those who chose two or more parties in Q16SQ1>

* If respondents chose only one party in Q16SQ1, proceed to SQ3.

[SHOW CARD 16-2] Randomized response options in CASI

SQ2 Which party do you feel closest to? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (82)/ PAPI (71)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. LDP	31	37.8	32	45.1	5. SDP	5	6.1	3	4.2
2. DPJ	31	37.8	14	19.7	6. another party	1	1.2	2	2.8
3. CPG	8	9.8	12	16.9	7. * DK	0	0.0	1	1.4
4. JCP	5	6.1	6	8.5	8. * NA / I don't want to answer	1	1.2	1	1.4

<For those who answered 1 in Q16>

* If respondents chose only one party in Q16SQ1, proceed to SQ3.

[SHOW CARD 16-3]

SQ3 How close do you feel towards this party? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (257) / PAPI (367)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. very close	63	24.5	73	19.9	4. * DK	0	0.0	6	1.6
2. somewhat close	138	53.7	187	51.0	5. * NA / I don't want to answer	2	0.8	25	6.8
3. not very close	54	21.0	76	20.7					

<For those who answered 2 in Q16>

[SHOW CARD 16-2]

SQ4 Then is there a party that you feel closer to than others?

b16s4

Total	CASI		PAPI		
CASI (517) / PAPI (557)	N	%	N	%	
1. Yes	137	26.5	187	33.6	→SQ5 Q17
2. No	378	73.1	360	64.6	
3. * DK	2	0.4	5	0.9	
4. * NA	0	0.0	5	0.9	

[SHOW CARD 16-5] **Randomized response options in CASI**

SQ5 Which party is that? Please name all parties that apply. (M.A.)

b16s5xLDP

b16s5xDPJ

b16s5xCGP

b16s5xJCP

Total CASI (137)/ PAPI (187)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. LDP	65	47.4	82	43.9	5. SDP	15	10.9	15	8.0
2. DPJ	78	56.9	84	44.9	6. another party	9	6.6	6	3.2
3. CGP	15	10.9	18	9.6	7. * DK	0	0.0	1	0.5
4. JCP	21	15.3	15	8.0	8. * NA / I don't want to answer	0	0.0	1	0.5

b16s5xSDP

b16s5xOTH

b16s5xDK

b16s5xNA

<Those who chose two or more parties in Q16SQ5>

* If respondents chose only one party in Q16SQ5, proceed to Q17.

[SHOW CARD 16-6] **Randomized answer options in CASI**

SQ6 Which party do you feel closest to? Choose one of the following answers.

b16s6

Total CASI (56)/ PAPI (31)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. LDP	17	30.4	21	67.7	5. SDP	4	7.1	2	6.5
2. DPJ	26	46.4	7	22.6	6. another party	1	1.8	0	0.0
3. CGP	1	1.8	0	0.0	7. * DK	3	5.4	1	3.2
4. JCP	4	7.1	0	0.0	8. * NA / I don't want to answer	0	0.0	0	0.0

<For all respondents>

Next, please tell us about various organizations/groups that you belong to.

[SHOW CARD 17(1)]

Q17 (1) Tell us all organizations/groups on this list that you belong to.

For each organization or group, please answer "1. Yes" or "2. No."

Notes to interviewers: Although each card shows the following items from (A) to (L), please read them one by one.

Be careful. The question order is different from Q15. Make sure to ask Q17 (2) after going through (A) to (L) first for Q17 (1).

[SHOW CARD 17(2)]

(2) We are going to ask about activities in the organizations/groups that you belong to.

Are you actively involved in the activity of that organization/group or not? For each organization or group, choose one of the following answers. How about _____?

Notes to interviewers: For Q17 (2), ask only for the organizations or groups that the respondents indicated they belong to in Q17 (1). When you ask "How about _____?", read out the name of the organization / group. For example, read "How about Jichi-kai/residential association?" or "How about Agricultural association?"

(* CASI (1) 3=-8)
(* CASI (2) 5, 6=-8)

Total
CASI (780) / PAPI (933)

			(1) Membership			(2) Level of active involvement						
			1 Yes	2 No	3(-8) * NA / I don't want answer		1 Actively involved	2 Somewhat involved	3 Seldom involved	4 Not involved	5 * DK	6(-8) * NA / I don't want answer
B17a1						Total						
B17a2	Jichi-kai/neighborhood association	CASI	N	471	222	87	(471)	207	139	85	36	4
			%	60.4	28.55	11.2		43.9	29.5	18.0	7.6	0.8
		PAPI	N	740	192	1	(740)	394	206	83	56	0
			%	79.3	20.6	0.1		53.2	27.8	11.2	7.6	0.0
B17a3	Parent-Teacher association	CASI	N	132	562	86	(132)	64	41	14	12	1
			%	16.9	72.1	11.0		48.5	31.1	10.6	9.1	0.8
		PAPI	N	147	785	1	(147)	88	40	13	6	0
			%	15.8	84.1	0.1		59.9	27.2	8.8	4.1	0.0
B17a4	Trade association	CASI	N	121	573	86	(121)	53	34	18	15	1
			%	15.5	73.5	11.0		43.8	28.1	14.9	12.4	0.8
		PAPI	N	166	766	1	(166)	91	46	17	9	1
			%	17.8	82.1	0.1		54.8	27.7	10.2	5.4	0.6
B17a5	Agricultural association	CASI	N	126	568	86	(126)	41	33	34	17	1
			%	16.2	72.8	11.0		32.5	26.2	27.0	13.5	0.8
		PAPI	N	168	764	1	(168)	65	44	37	21	0
			%	18.0	81.9	0.1		38.7	26.2	22.0	12.5	0.0
B17a6	Labor union	CASI	N	91	605	84	(91)	21	26	23	18	3
			%	11.7	77.6	10.8		23.1	28.6	25.3	19.8	3.3
		PAPI	N	83	848	2	(83)	38	20	17	8	0
			%	8.9	90.9	0.2		45.8	24.1	20.5	9.6	0.0
B17a7	Consumers' corporative	CASI	N	111	584	85	(111)	25	30	35	21	0
			%	14.2	74.9	10.9		22.5	27.0	31.5	18.9	0.0
		PAPI	N	159	773	1	(159)	68	38	28	23	0
			%	17.0	82.9	0.1		42.8	23.9	17.6	14.5	0.0
B17a8	Volunteer group	CASI	N	77	616	87	(77)	47	21	4	5	0
			%	9.9	79.0	11.2		61.0	27.3	5.2	6.5	0.0
		PAPI	N	116	815	2	(116)	70	33	10	3	0
			%	12.4	87.4	0.2		60.3	28.4	8.6	2.6	0.0
B17a9	Residents' group	CASI	N	29	664	87	(29)	14	9	3	2	1
			%	3.7	85.1	11.2		48.3	31.0	10.3	6.9	3.4
		PAPI	N	26	904	3	(26)	13	9	4	0	0
			%	2.8	96.9	0.3		50.0	34.6	15.4	0.0	0.0
B17a10	Civic group	CASI	N	25	670	85	(25)	10	11	3	1	0
			%	3.2	85.9	10.9		40.0	44.0	12.0	4.0	0.0
		PAPI	N	25	907	1	(25)	12	6	5	1	0
			%	2.7	97.2	0.1		48.0	24.0	20.0	4.0	0.0
B17a11	Religious group	CASI	N	67	709	4	(67)	44	10	6	7	0
			%	8.6	90.9	0.5		65.7	14.9	9.0	10.4	0.0
		PAPI	N	55	877	1	(55)	40	11	4	0	0
			%	5.9	94.0	0.1		72.7	20.0	7.3	0.0	0.0
B17a12	Alumni association	CASI	N	344	430	6	(344)	134	98	76	36	0
			%	44.1	55.1	0.8		39.0	28.5	22.1	10.5	0.0
		PAPI	N	423	509	1	(423)	161	115	114	32	0
			%	45.3	54.6	0.1		38.1	27.2	27.0	7.6	0.0
	Koenkai/Candidate support organization	CASI	N	83	691	6	(83)	26	22	20	15	0
			%	10.6	88.6	0.8		31.3	26.5	24.1	18.1	0.0
		PAPI	N	92	840	1	(92)	32	30	20	10	0
			%	9.9	90.0	0.1		34.8	32.6	21.7	10.9	0.0

<For all respondents>

[SHOW CARD 18]

b18 **Q18** Which article of the Japanese Constitution do you think stipulates the renunciation of war? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. Article 1	4	0.5	1	0.1	4. Article 25	0	0.0	4	0.4
2. Article 9	549	70.4	605	64.8	5. I don't know	207	26.5	310	33.2
3. Article 17	12	1.5	12	1.3	6. * NA	8	1.0	1	0.1

[SHOW CARD 19]

b19 **Q19** We are going to ask you about the Japanese judicial system. If you are dissatisfied with a verdict, you have the right to appeal to a higher court. How many times in total do you think the same case can be tried in Japan? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. Twice	40	5.1	83	8.9	4. Five times	26	3.3	43	4.6
2. Three times	245	31.4	320	34.3	5. I don't know	372	47.7	426	45.7
3. Four times	95	12.2	61	6.5	6. * NA	2	0.3	0	0.0

[SHOW CARD 20]

Q20 We are going to ask you about the Japanese administrative system. Among the following institutions, which do you think the Cabinet is responsible to? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. Diet	448	57.4	590	63.2	4. Emperor	10	1.3	10	1.1
2. Bureaucrats	53	6.8	67	7.2	5. I don't know	249	31.9	246	26.4
3. Supreme Court	16	2.1	19	2.0	6. * NA	4	0.5	1	0.1

Split A

[SHOW CARD 21A]

Notes to interviewers: Here are instructions for Q21A. Please follow the guideline below.

1. First, read the leading part, "Assume the following situation [...] in Japan recently."
2. Next, show the card to respondents, and read the boxed text below.
(The card contains the same information as the boxed text below).
3. While showing the card, read the boxed question below and ask respondents to answer.

Q21A In Japan recently, the ruling parties hold a majority in the Diet. Here, I would like you to assume the following situation. [SHOW CARD]

The ruling parties submitted a bill to increase the consumption tax. However, opposition parties opposed it, claiming that the tax increase will make people's lives harder. Some members of the ruling parties opposed the bill, too.

The ruling parties still tried to pass this bill. However, when the bill comes to a vote, the ruling parties could not successfully push through the bill, because the number of Diet members who voted no outnumbered those who voted yes.

Consequently, the ruling parties dissolved the Diet to consult public opinion, and a general election is scheduled for tomorrow.

Would you vote for the ruling or opposition parties? Choose only one answer.

Total PAPI (472)	PAPI	
	N	%
1. One of the ruling parties	121	25.6
2. One of the opposition parties	269	57.0
3. Abstain	30	6.4
4. * I don't understand this question	12	2.5
5. * I don't know which option I should choose	31	6.6
6. * NA	9	1.9

b21

[SHOW CARD 22A - SHOW * (1)(2) in common]

Q22A

The terms conservative and progressive are often used to express one's political position. In answering the following questions, assume 0 means "most progressive," 100 means "most conservative," and 50 is the midpoint.

(1) Assuming the situation on this card is the same as in the previous question, where do you place **the ruling parties** on average? Please indicate a number from 0 to 100.

TotalPAPI (472)	PAPI	(Average)
	60.4	

b22

[Notes to interviewers: Record **888** for "I don't know", and **999** for "NA / I don't want to answer."]

(2) Assuming the situation on this card is the same as in the previous question, where would you place **the opposition parties** on average? Please indicate a number from 0 to 100.

TotalPAPI (472)	PAPI	(Average)
	48.7	

b22

[Notes to interviewers: Record **888** for "I don't know", and **999** for "NA / I don't want to answer."]

Split B

[SHOW CARD 21B]

Notes to interviewers: Here are instructions for Q21A. Please follow the guideline below.

1. First, read the leading part, "Assume the following situation [...] in Japan recently."
2. Next, show the card to respondents, and read the boxed text below.
(The card contains the same information as the boxed text below).
3. While showing the card, read the boxed question below and ask respondents to answer.

Q21B In Japan recently, the ruling parties hold a majority in the Diet. Here, I would like you to assume the following situation. [SHOW CARD]

The ruling parties submitted a bill to increase the consumption tax. However, opposition parties opposed it, claiming that the tax increase will make the people's lives harder. Some members of the ruling parties opposed the bill, too.

The ruling parties still tried to pass this bill. However, if this bill were voted on, the ruling parties expect to lose, because the number of Diet members who would vote no outnumbers those who would vote yes.

So the ruling parties gave up on this bill. Then, the current Diet session closed, and a general election is scheduled for tomorrow.

Would you vote for the ruling or opposition parties? Choose only one answer.

Total PAPI (461)	PAPI	
	N	%
1. One of the ruling parties	137	29.7
2. One of the opposition parties	236	51.2
3. Abstain	35	7.6
4. * I don't understand this question	12	2.6
5. * I don't know which option I should choose	30	6.5
6. * NA	11	2.4

b21

[SHOW CARD 22B - SHOW * (1)(2) in common]

Q22B

The terms conservative and progressive are often used to express one's political position. In answering the following questions, assume 0 means "most progressive," 100 means "most conservative," and 50 is the midpoint.

(1) Assuming the situation written on this card is the same as in the previous question, where would you place **the ruling parties** on average? Please indicate a number from 0 to 100.

TotalPAPI (461)	PAPI
	60.6 (Average)

b22

[Notes to interviewers: Record **888** for "I don't know", and **999** for "NA / I don't want to answer."]

(2) Assuming the situation written on this card is the same as in the previous question, where would you place **the opposition parties** on average? Please indicate a number from 0 to 100.

TotalPAPI (461)	PAPI
	47.5 (Average)

b22

[Notes to interviewers: Record **888** for "I don't know", and **999** for "NA / I don't want to answer."]

◆Demography: Please tell me a few things about yourself for statistical purposes.

<For all respondents>

[No Card Shown]

Q23 Sex [Notes to interviewers: Do not ask respondents. Interviewers should report]

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%
1. male	403	51.7	406	43.5
2. female	376	48.2	527	56.5
3. * NA	1	0.1	0	0.0

b23

[No Card Shown]

Q24 What is the year and month of your birth (please answer by era names)? How old are you now?

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%
1. Meiji	1	0.1	2	0.2
2. Taisho	43	5.5	40	4.3
3. Showa	735	94.2	881	94.4
4. * NA / I don't want to answer	1	0.1	10	1.1

b24GENGO

b24YEAR

b24MONTH

b24AGE

Year

Month

Age

CASI	PAPI
53.1	54.8

[Please make sure to circle one of the Japanese era names]

[Notes to interviewers (on year and month): Record 88 for "I don't know", and 99 for "NA / I don't want to answer."]

[Notes to interviewers (on age): Record 888 for "I don't know", and 999 for "NA / I don't want to answer."]

[SHOW CARD 25]

Q25 How long have you lived in this neighborhood (this town, village, or places that are within about 30 minutes walk)?
Or have you lived here all your life? Ignore temporary moves for purposes such as work, study, and military services.

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. less than 3 years	47	6.0	51	5.5	5. since birth	224	28.7	192	20.6
2. more than 3 years and less than 10 years	98	12.6	127	13.6	6. * DK	0	0.0	0	0.0
3. more than 10 years and less than 15 years	76	9.7	119	12.8	7. * NA	0	0.0	2	0.2
4. more than 15 years	335	42.9	442	47.4					

b25

[SHOW CARD 26]

Q26 Which type of residence do you live in?

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. privately owned home (single house)	590	75.6	747	80.1	6. company owned housing or housing for civil servants	12	1.5	10	1.1
2. privately owned apartment	49	6.3	41	4.4	7. rental room (sumikomi) or dormitory	6	0.8	0	0.0
3. commercial rental house (single house)	21	2.7	21	2.3	8. others	5	0.6	6	0.6
4. commercial rental apartment,	68	8.7	67	7.2	9. * DK	0	0.0	0	0.0
					10. * NA	1	0.1	2	0.2

b26

condominium, or studio									
5. publicly owned rental house or apartment	28	3.6	39	4.2					

[SHOW CARD 27]

Q27 Tell me the last school you attended (or the school that you are attending now).

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
[Persons educated before WWII]					[Persons educated after WWII]				
1. elementary school / common elementary school / upper elementary school	79	10.1	50	5.4	5. elementary school / junior high school	105	13.5	118	12.6
2. old system-middle school, women's school	23	2.9	38	4.1	6. senior high school	252	32.3	376	40.3
3. old system-upper specialty school / old system-high school	5	0.6	4	0.4	7. technical / vocational school / two-year junior college, higher technical school	139	17.8	151	16.2
4. old system-technical school / prep. school old system-college / university	9	1.2	7	0.8	8. four-year collage / university / graduate school	164	21.0	179	19.2
					9. * DK	0	0.0	0	0.0
					10. * NA	4	0.5	10	1.1

[SHOW CARD 28]

Q28 Adding all your incomes, how much was your household income last year (Jan.-Dec. 2006)? Please include bonuses and taxes in your answer.

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. less than 2 million	95	12.2	81	8.7	6. 10-12 million	45	5.8	41	4.4
2. 2-4 million	197	25.3	185	19.8	7. 12-14 million	13	1.7	10	1.1
3. 4-6 million	141	18.1	152	16.3	8. more than 14 million	28	3.6	36	3.9
4. 6-8 million	116	14.9	116	12.4	9. * DK	48	6.2	159	17.0
5. 8-10 million	67	8.6	68	7.3	10. * NA	30	3.8	85	9.1

<Notes to interviewers: For Q29 and 30 are only for new respondents. * Only for respondents numbered #20-26.

→ For other respondents (numbered #1-19, proceed to Q31.>

◆ Please tell me about your occupation.

<Only for respondents numbered #20-26>

[SHOW CARD 29]

b29

Q29 Are you working for someone else, have your own business, or help your family business? Please choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (265) / PAPI (314)	CASI		PAPI				CASI		PAPI		
	N	%	N	%			N	%	N	%	
1. work for someone (pubic sector)	16	6.0	14	4.5	SQ1	6. student	3	1.1	3	1.0	To the next page, Q30
2. work for someone (other than public sector)	91	34.3	125	39.8		7. housewife	50	18.9	66	21.0	
3. self-employed (including independent professions)	32	12.1	36	11.5	8. unemployed	50	18.9	49	15.6		
4. help in family business	6	2.3	12	3.8	9. * NA	2	0.8	5	1.6		
5. other	15	5.7	4	1.3							

[SHOW CARD 29-1]

SQ1 Which category best describes your job? Please choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (107) / PAPI (139)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI		
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%	
1. managerial position	11	10.3	15	10.8	5. other	25	23.4	23	16.5	
2. office clerk	15	14.0	27	19.4	6. * DK	0	0.0	0	0.0	
3. professional work (doctor, lawyer, etc.)	14	13.1	17	12.2	7. * NA / I don't want to answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	
4. sales/service/manual labor	42	39.3	57	41.0						

b29 s 1

[SHOW CARD 29-2]

SQ2 Which category best describes your job? Please choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (53) / PAPI (52)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI		
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%	
1. agricultural/forestry/fishery	8	15.1	13	25.0	5. other	14	26.4	5	9.6	
2. commercial/industrial/service	21	39.6	24	46.2	6. * DK	0	0.0	0	0.0	
3. independent profession	8	15.1	1	1.9	7. * NA / I don't want to answer	0	0.0	0	0.0	
4. professional work (doctor, lawyer, etc.)	2	3.8	9	17.3						

b29 s 2

[SHOW CARD 30]

Q30 Are you the main provider of your household income?

Total CASI (265) /PAPI (314)	CASI		PAPI		
	N	%	N	%	
1. Yes	141	53.2	149	47.5	→ To Q31
2. No	124	46.8	164	52.2	



3. * NA	0	0.0	1	0.3
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[SHOW CARD 30-1]

SQ1 Tell me about the person who provides the main source of your household. Is he/she working for someone else, or does he/she have his/her own business? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (124) /PAPI (164)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI		
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%	
1. work for someone(public sector)	11	8.9	12	7.3	To SQ2	6. unemployed	25	20.2	33	20.1
2. work for someone(other than public sector)	55	44.4	73	44.5		7. * DK	0	0.0	0	0.0
3. self-employed (including independent profession)	25	20.2	33	20.1	To SQ3	8. * NA / I don't want to answer	0	0.0	1	0.6
4. help in family business	0	0.0	3	1.8						
5. other	8	6.5	9	5.5						

[SHOW CARD 30-2]

SQ2 Which category best describes the person's job? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (66) / PAPI (85)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. managerial position	16	24.2	21	24.7	5. other	14	21.2	7	8.2
2. office clerk	10	15.2	17	20.0	6. * DK	0	0.0	1	1.2
3. professional work(doctor, lawyer, etc.)	6	9.1	5	5.9	7. * NA / I don't want to answer	0	0.0	0	0.0
4. sales/service/manual labor	20	30.3	34	40.0					

[SHOW CARD 30-2]

SQ3 Which category best describes the person's job? Choose one of the following answers.

Total CASI (33) / PAPI (45)	CASI		PAPI			CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%		N	%	N	%
1. agricultural/forestry/fishery	5	15.2	3	6.7	5. other	11	33.3	10	22.2
2. commercial/industrial/service	15	45.5	23	51.1	6. * DK	0	0.0	0	0.0
3. independent profession	2	6.1	2	4.4	7. * NA / I don't want to answer	0	0.0	0	0.0
4. professional work (doctor, lawyer, etc.)	0	0.0	7	15.6					

<For all respondents>

Q31 Thank you for your time and cooperation. This is the last question. Please tell us your home phone number if you do not mind. [This information is omitted from the data set.]

Total CASI (780) / PAPI (933)	CASI		PAPI	
	N	%	N	%
1. yes	353	45.3	616	66.0
2. do not want to give information	424	54.4	247	26.5
3. * NA	3	0.4	70	7.5

[Note for interviewers: If you are asked "Why do you ask my phone number?", please answer "we may like to contact you if there are any missing answers. We would definitely not release your name or phone number to any third person."]

Thank you for your time and cooperation.

[Interviewer] Ending time

bhour

 HR

bEmin

 MIN
(24 時間表記)

PAPI (933)	N	%
1. yes →	77	8.3
2. no	856	91.7

bINT Interruption

bINTs1 PAPI Number of interruption

1.	4
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 Times

bINTs2 PAPI Total interrupted time

5.	4
----	---

 MIN

	PAPI (77)	N	%
bINTs3 PAPI Main reasons for interruption	1. telephone	19	24.7
	2. visitor	17	22.1
	3. other	41	53.2

PAPI interview length

2	8.	5
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 MIN **bHOURL** **bMIN**
(Written in military time)