

(3) Law, Liberalism and History, by Hideharu Takahashi (Associate Professor, Mie University).

(4) Human Life and Individual Will—Applying Dworkin’s “Intrinsic Value” Theory to Active Euthanasia, by Makoto Kawami (Lecturer, Aoyama Gakuin Women’s Junior College).

(5) Sozial Verband und das Allgemeine, by Hideo Saito (Lecturer, Tokyo University of Science).

(6) The Birth of the Insurance Society, by Ryuichi Nakayama (Lecturer, Kinki University).

(7) The Law of the “Fair Market”, by Ko Hasegawa (Professor, Hokkaido University).

(8) The Market as an Apparatus for Coexistence and Exclusion, by Takeshi Oba (Professor, Senshu University).

(9) Police and Adjudication Services from the Market, by David Askew (Graduate Student, Kyoto University).

(10) Contingent Relations between the Legal System and the Market, by Atsuhito Eguchi (Associate Professor, Kyushu University).

(11) Some Remarks on Market and Democracy, by Isao Kobayashi (Professor, St. Paul’s University).

Prof. HIKOTA KOGUCHI
TAKEO OUCHI

9. International Law

1. *The Japanese Association of International Law* held its 1994 Spring session (the 97th Annual Meeting) at Nanzan University (Nagoya) on May 15, 1994. The programs were as follows:

(1) Reports of Study

i. Chairperson: Yozo Yokota (Professor, International Christian University).

Reporter: Keiko Oizumi (Associate Professor, Tokyo

- Joho University),
 “The Current Situation and Problems of United Nations’ Activities in Somalia”
- ii. Chairperson: Setsuko Torii (Professor, Seijo University).
 Reporter: Akihiko Kunitomo (Associate Professor, Osaka City University),
 “Multiple Nationality by Naturalization-Legislation in Some States, including Switzerland”
- (2) Reports of Study
- i. Chairperson: Wakamizu Tsutsui (Professor, Hitotsubashi University).
 Reporter: Akira Takada (Associate Professor, Tokai University),
 “The Classification of the Obligations of the States under International Law and the Function of Responsibility”
- ii. Chairperson: Yoshio Kawashima (Professor, Osaka University).
 Reporter: Makoto Kimura (Professor, Saitama University),
 “The Function of the Principles of Local Remedies”
- iii. Chairperson: Tadao Kuribayashi (Professor, Keio Gijuku University).
 Reporter: Koji Miyoshi (Associate Professor, Soai University)
 “Space Development and the Convention on International Liability for Damage Caused by Space Objects”

2. *The Japanese Association of International Law* held its 1994 Autumn session (the 97th Annual Meeting) at Gakushuin University (Tokyo) on October 8 and 9, 1994. The programs were as follows:

[The First Day]

Common Theme “The Change of Sovereignty and the Reaction of International Society”

(1) Reports of Study: "The Recognition and Succession of the State"

Chairpersons: Yukio Shimada (Professor, Waseda University) and Hisashige Hayashi (Professor, Kobe Gakuin University).

Reporter: Kentaro Serita (Professor, Kobe University),

"The Review of the System of State Recognition"

Reporter: Wang Zhi-an (Lecturer, Komazawa University),

"The Reaction to the Separation and the Recognition of the State—the Dissolution of Yugoslavia"

Reporter: Toshitaka Morikawa (Professor, Yokohama National University),

"The Continuity of the State and Recognition."

(2) Reports of Study: "The Reaction of International Organizations"

Chairpersons: Donfun Kim (Professor, Ryukoku University) and Takako Ueda (Associate Professor, International Christian University).

Reporter: Takeo Matsuda (Professor, Shizuoka University),

"The Reaction of the United Nations toward the Situation of Internal Conflict"

Reporter: Asatsugu Tatsumi (Professor, Hannan University),

"The Policy of the European Union toward the Former Yugoslavia—Transition from the European Policy of Cooperation to a Common Foreign and Security Policy"

[The Second Day]

(1) Reports of Study

- i. Chairperson: Tatsuro Kunugi (Professor, International Christian University).

Reporter: Akiko Funao (Associate Professor, Chubu University),

“The Treatment of Non-State Actors in the Settlement of Ethnic Conflicts by the United Nations—From the Incidents of the Eastern Mediterranean with an Emphasis on Cyprus”

ii. Chairperson: Toshio Kosuge (Professor, University of Electro-Communications),

Reporter: Megumu Nakamura (Associate Professor, Otaru University of Commerce).

(2) Reports of Study

Subcommittee Meeting I “Sovereign Immunity”

Chairpersons: Hiroshi Matsuoka (Professor, Osaka University) and Kimio Yakushiji (Professor, Ritsumeikan University),

Reporter: Kazuya Hirobe (Professor, Seikei University),

“The Significance and the Problems of the Draft Articles of the Treaty on State Immunity”

Reporter: Satoru Taira (Associate Professor, Osaka City University),

“The Notion of ‘Commercial Activities’—for the Reconsideration of the Theory of Sovereign Immunity”

Reporter: Shunichiro Nakano (Associate Professor, Kobe University),

“Sovereign Immunity in Germany”

Subcommittee Meeting II “Ocean Pollution”

Chairperson: Kazuomi Ouchi (Professor, Seinan Gakuin University),

Reporter: Chiyuki Mizukami (Professor, Hiroshima University),

“Rights and Obligations of the State in the Prevention of Ocean Pollution”

Reporter: Rekizo Murakami (Professor, University of Marine Security)

“Domestic Implementation to Prevent Pollution
Caused by Ships”

Reporter: Kurao Tsukikawa (Professor, Kyoto San-
gyo University),

“On the Prevention of Land Pollution”

Prof. TOKUSHIRO OHATA
KEIKO FUJII

10. Comparative Law

1. *The Japan Society of comparative Law* held its 57th General Congress at Fukuoka University on June 4 and 5, 1994.

[The First Day]

1. Anglo-American Law Division

Reports:

(1) About Joint and Several Obligations, by Hirofumi Hanafusa (Associate Professor, Kyorin University).

(2) Lender Liability for Hazardous Waste Cleanup: Lender Liability under CERCLA, by Kumiko Nobusawa (LL.M., Chuo University).

(3) The Transition and a Discussion of the English County Court, by Shin Oikawa (Professor, Osaka University of Economics and Law).

Mini Symposium: New Perspectives on the Written Constitution of the U.K.

(1) Introduction, by Michiatsu Kainou (Professor, Nagoya University).

(2) The Debate on a Written Constitution and its Meaning for Constitutional Reform, by Ken Motoyama (Professor, Toho University).

(3) Protecting Civil Liberties and Enacting a New Bill of Rights