

(17) A Study of Compensation for the Loss of a Common, by Shu Wakasaki (Appraiser).

(18) Issues faced in the System of Duty-Attorneys for Criminal Suspects, by Shunsuke Marushima (Lawyer).

(19) Criminal Defense and the Duty Solicitor System in Japan, by Hideaki Kawasaki (Professor, Tohoku University).

(20) The Function of Duty Solicitors, by Hideki Kuwashiro (Lawyer).

### *[The Second Day]*

(1) Subcontract Transactions in Japan, by Shigeki Honma (Professor, Shizuoka University).

(2) Japanese Trade Practices and the Law in the Distributive Process, by Akira Shoda (Professor, Sophia University).

(3) Public Construction Contracts, by Tomoyuki Ota (Professor, Tohoku University).

(4) Banking Transactions, by Hideki Kanda (Professor, Tokyo University).

(5) The Problem of Administrative Guidance and the Science of Public Administration, by Kosuke Oyama (Associate Professor, Tsukuba University).

(6) The Causes and the Future of Japanese Transaction Customs, by Susumu Morimura (Associate Professor, Hitotsubashi University).

(7) Business Transaction Practices in Japan, by Yoshiyuki Matsumura (Professor, Hokkaido University).

### **c. Legal Philosophy**

*The Japan Association of Legal Philosophy* held its 1994 General Meeting on November 11 and 12, 1994 at Kumamoto University.

(1) The Social History of Common Law Education: Reform of Legal Education in Nineteenth Century England, by Osamu Okazaki (Lecturer, Meiji University).

(2) Über die Rechtauffassung von A.F.J. Thibaut, by Hideo Inafuku (Professor, Okinawa International University).

(3) Law, Liberalism and History, by Hideharu Takahashi (Associate Professor, Mie University).

(4) Human Life and Individual Will—Applying Dworkin’s “Intrinsic Value” Theory to Active Euthanasia, by Makoto Kawami (Lecturer, Aoyama Gakuin Women’s Junior College).

(5) Sozial Verband und das Allgemeine, by Hideo Saito (Lecturer, Tokyo University of Science).

(6) The Birth of the Insurance Society, by Ryuichi Nakayama (Lecturer, Kinki University).

(7) The Law of the “Fair Market”, by Ko Hasegawa (Professor, Hokkaido University).

(8) The Market as an Apparatus for Coexistence and Exclusion, by Takeshi Oba (Professor, Senshu University).

(9) Police and Adjudication Services from the Market, by David Askew (Graduate Student, Kyoto University).

(10) Contingent Relations between the Legal System and the Market, by Atsuhito Eguchi (Associate Professor, Kyushu University).

(11) Some Remarks on Market and Democracy, by Isao Kobayashi (Professor, St. Paul’s University).

**Prof. HIKOTA KOGUCHI**  
**TAKEO OUCHI**

## **9. International Law**

1. *The Japanese Association of International Law* held its 1994 Spring session (the 97th Annual Meeting) at Nanzan University (Nagoya) on May 15, 1994. The programs were as follows:

(1) Reports of Study

i. Chairperson: Yozo Yokota (Professor, International Christian University).

Reporter: Keiko Oizumi (Associate Professor, Tokyo