Hayashida (Professor, Hokkaido University).

[The Second Day]

(1) Practical Reason and Law, by Mitsuo Matsudaira (Professor, Meiji University).

(2) Theory and "Practice in Jurisprudence", by Masasuke Ishibe (Professor, Osaka Municipal University).

Prof. Нікота Кодисні Такео Оисні

9. International Law

1. *The Japanese Association of International Law* held its 1992 Spring Session (the 95th Annual Meeting) at Osaka University (Osaka) on May 17, 1992. The programs were as follows.

Common Theme "New Development of the Peace-Keeping Functions of the United Nations."

(1) Reports of Study

i. Chairman: Takehiko Kamo (Professor, Tokyo University),

Reporter: Masatsugu Naya (Associate Professor, Sophia University),

"The Change of the Structure of International Politics and the New International Order,"

Reporter: Toshiki Mogami (Professor, International Christian University),

"The Post Cold-War World and the Functions and Structure of the United Nations."

(2) Reports of Study

i. Chairmen: Tadashi Tanaka (Professor, Daito Bunka University) and Ryuichi Ida (Professor, Kyoto University),

Reporter: Susumu Takai (Professor, National Institute of Defense Studies)

"Attitudes of Some States towards UN Peace-Keeping Operations";

"The United Nations and Civil War,"

Reporter: Kenji Narabayashi (Lecturer, Ehime University),

"The United Nations and Civil War,"

Reporter: Kyoko Fujii (Lecturer, Nagoya Commercial College),

"The United Nations and Humanitarian Intervention,"

Reporter: Moritaka Hayashi (Principal Officer, Office for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea, United Nations),

"The Preventive Function of Disputes of the United Nations."

2. *The Japanese Association f International Law* held its 1992 Autumn Session (the 95th Annual Meeting) at Keio Gijuku University (Tokyo) on October 10 and 11, 1992. The programs were as follows.

[The First Day]

- i. Chairman: Fumio Sato (Professor, Seijo University),
 - Reporter: Goro Toda (Associate Professor, Himeji Dokkyo University),

"The Status of Turkey in the European Convention on Human Rights Revisited."

- ii. Chirman: Susumu Yamakage (Professor, Tokyo University),
 - Reporter: Motoko Shuto (Associate Professor, Komazawa University),

"The Political Process of the Change of Nationalism: the Case of Indonesia."

iii.Chairman: Kazuya Hirobe (Professor, Seikei University),

Reporter: Atsushi Yoshii (Lecturer, Setsunan University), "Municipal Legal Systems and International Law: the Structure of International Transfers of Technology."

- iv.Chairman: Jun Yokoyama (Professor, Hitotsubashi University),
 - Reporter: Toshiyuki Kono (Professor, Kyushu University),

"International Protection of Cultural Property."

[The Second Day]

Common Theme "Development and International Law."

- (1) Reports of Study
 - i. Chairman: Arata Yokokawa (Professor, Seijo University), Reporter: Katsumi Ando (Professor, International Christian University),

"Development, Environment, and Human Rights in International Society."

- ii. Chairman: Toshitaka Morikawa (Professor, Yamagata University),
 - Reporter: Shigeo Kawagishi (Professor, Kobe Gakuin University),

"Development Agreements and Arbitral Tribunals."

- (2) Reports of Study
 - i. Chairman: Kentaro Serita (Professor, Kobe Gakuin University),

"Recent Trends of Development in Developing Countries,"

Reporter: Junko Okada (Graduate Student, Nagoya University),

"Development of the Notion of Development,"

Reporter: Kazuko Kawamata (Lecturer, Rissho University),

"Legal Significance of the Appearance of the Notion of 'Right to Development' in the Process of Development,"

Reporter: Sonoko Nishitateno (Associate Professor,

Shizuoka Municipal University), "Women in Development."

ii. Chairman: Saburo Matsumoto (Professor, Keio Gijuku University),

Reporter: Hiroshi Okuma (Professor Seijo University), "The Fundamental Structure of the North-South Regime in the 1990's."

> Prof. Tokushiro Ohata Akira Sakota

10. Comparative Law

1. Japan Society of Comparative Law held its 55th General Congress at Kansai University on June 6 and 7, 1992.

[The First Day]

1. Anglo-American Law Division Reports:

(1) Open Meeting Laws in the United Kingdom and the United States, by Osamu Kasuga (LL. M., Waseda University).

(2) A Wife's Authority in English Law, by Chikako Takamori (LL. M., Kansai University).

(3) Intellectual Property Law in Britain—Introduction—, by Shin Oikawa (Professor, Kansei Gakuin University).

(4) An Aspect of F. A. Hayek's Legal Theory—Common Law System as on going Order—, by Akio Sawada (Professor, Toa University).

2. Continental Law Division

Reports:

(1) Freiheit des Rundfunks in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland-