

Editing Phase

1. Without a pause
2. A silent pause
3. A filled pause

3.1. Non-lexical Fillers (e.g., *uh, ah, um*)

3.2. Lexical Fillers (e.g., *well, I mean, that is*)

3.2. Drawls (e.g., *a::i[I], tu::::: [to]*)

3.3. Addition of Unnecessary Vowels

(e.g., *I findoo, I think thatoo*)

1. Without a pause <repeat>



- I haven't, <repeat>I haven't been to Osaka </repeat>, <repeat>not</repeat>, <F>er</F>, not so many. <F>Er</F>,

2. A silent pause <repeat>



- I go to <./> <repeat> I go to </repeat>, museum museum, or amusement park

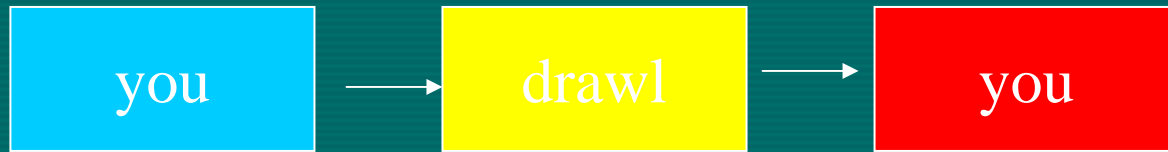
3. A filled pause

3.1. Non-lexical fillers <repeat>

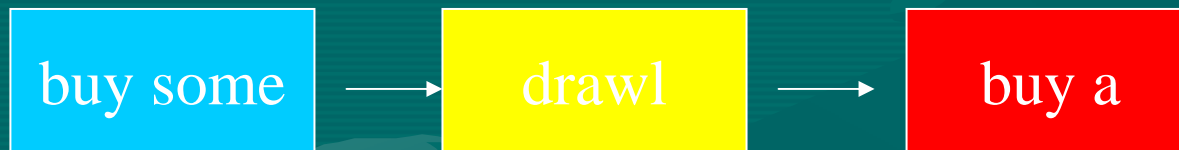


- And, <./> ah, the time is seven o'clock because <repeat>there is</repeat>, <F>er</F>, there is a big clock. I can see it.

3.2. Drawls <repeat><repair>



- but uh once er you:::, <repeat> you
</repeat> <./> have



- she wanted to buy<./> some <repair>buy
a present for her husband </repair> ,

3.3. Lexical fillers <repair>



- I decide, well, <repair>I decided</repair> to go to museum.

3.4. Addition of unnecessary vowels



I only use my computer mm to, mm, to
make u::: <repair>to do </repair> <./>
the E-mail.