



Discourse Features of Oral Interactions among Junior High School Students

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Discourse Competence

- Swain (1984) : Discourse Competence
- Halliday & Hasan (1976), Widdowson (1978): Cohesion & Coherence
- Goffman (1981), Richards & Schmidt (1983): Turn-taking
- Sacks et al (1974): Turn-taking (Nomination, Self-selection)

- Yule (1996), Yngve (1970): Backchannels
- Duncan and Fiske (1977): Non-verbal factors in backchannels
- Clancy et al. (1996): Reactive Tokens
 - 1) Backchannel: “Um hun.”
 - 2) Reactive expression: “Great.”
 - 3) Repetition
 - 4) Collaborative finish
 - 5) Laughter
 - 6) Short statement: “That s wonderful.”