

Coinage

1. Analogical constructions

awardee, jubilarian, summerian, Octoberian, reelectionist, rallyist, holdupper, carnapper, masteral, studentry, carless

2. Clippings

ballpen, aircon, Amboy, kinder, promo, sem, supermart

3. Abbreviations

NGO, OFW, NIC, CR, DH, DI, GRO, KJ, PX, TY, KKB, TNT

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4. Total innovations

Imeldific, Taglish, eat-and-run, number two, presidential, senatoriable, trapo (clipping from traditional politician), *promdi* (derived from 'the province'), *infanticipating*

5. English compounds

American time (being punctual), *bar girl, bar hostess, bedsheet, behest loan, blue seal, bold show, brown joke, captain ball, colonial mentality, dirty ice cream, green joke, macho dancer, provincemate, seatmate, boardmate, house boy*, etc.

6. Combinations of one English element with one borrowed element

bakya crowd, balikbayan box, bomba movie, buko juice, colegiala English, common tao, polo barong, pulot boy

Borrowing

Flora and fauna: *abaca, acacia, achuete, banaba, bangus, calamansi, etc.*

Food: *adobo, atis, bagoong, balut, bibingka, inihaw, kare-kare, etc.*

National identity/culture: *amor propio, awit, bahala na, balagtasan, bayanihan, contrabida, delicadeza, harana, kundiman, moro-moro, etc.*

Politics: *barangay, burgis, colorum, datu, estafa, hacendero, hacienda, ilustrado, masa, mestizo, provinciana, etc.*

Life: *arbulario, asalto, baon, balikbayan, barkada, beso-beso, bienvenida, despedida, feng shui, hilot, jueteng, merienda, etc.*

Expressions (in informal situations): *daw* or *kuno* shorthand for 'it is said' or 'according to the grapevine'), *kwan* (referring to something at the tip of one's tongue), *sayang* ('What a pity,' 'what a waste,' 'how unfortunate'), *no?* (which combines the *no* of English and the *ano* 'what of Tagalog)